



## **NEW DEVELOPING PERIOD OF UZBEKISTAN AND PROSPECTS FOR GROWTH**

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<b>Received:</b> 11 <sup>th</sup> May 2021 <b>Accepted:</b> 22 <sup>th</sup> May 2021 <b>Published:</b> 21 <sup>th</sup> June 2021	This article deals with the new period and prospects of development of Uzbekistan, the radical renewal of political, legal, socio-economic, spiritual and educational life of the country, as well as the introduction of social projects, employment, education, radical reforms carried out in the framework of important programs and plans, such as the radical development of science, culture, art and literature, sports. The development of science and innovation, as well as the development of a healthy lifestyle in our country are given.
<b>Keywords:</b> New Uzbekistan, period of development, political, legal, socio-economic, spiritual-enlightenment, development prospects, education, science, culture, art and literature, sports, national idea, independence, freedom, liberty, reforms.	

### **1. INTRODUCTION**

This year we celebrate the 30th anniversary of our country's independence with great solemnity and joy. This holiday is the greatest date in the recent history of our people. Although this was a short period of history, it was not easily achieved. Consequently, independence has brought a new meaning to the life of every citizen, prosperity to his life. For this reason, the great blessing of independence is, first of all, a great date in the history of our Motherland, which has given our people a sense of freedom and liberty, a sense of self-awareness.

At the heart of the achievements and milestones of the years of independence is the dignity of the priceless blessing called independence. Every citizen of our country deeply feels and witnesses that the reforms aimed at the development of the country and the development of the regions serve the happiness and well-being of the people. Today, our Motherland is living in the style of Uzbekistan, which is being renewed in the eyes of the world, is visible in all its qualities, and is striving for national progress. Indeed, society, life is being renewed. People have different ways of thinking, dreaming, and having different goals. Now they have a deeper understanding of their rights. The shortcomings, the problems, the acute issues that have arisen have disappeared. Uzbekistan is gaining prestige in the world due to its policy of openness and transparency.

### **2. MATERIALS AND METHODS**

The leadership of our country is putting forward vital initiatives to diversify the economy, restructure agriculture, as well as expand foreign economic relations. It is noteworthy that in order to fully implement the set tasks, Uzbekistan is taking measures to develop a creative economy based on innovative development and accelerating economic growth. Its main idea is not only to increase exports, but also to create new industries, goods and services that will create quality jobs. Creative economics also involves the active participation of citizens in production by supporting start-ups, i.e. new business projects, original ideas. Start-ups are being widely introduced in our country. They are especially popular among youth. For instance, in March of this year, a program to support youth start-up initiatives was launched. It was attended by more than a thousand students from various universities of Uzbekistan. The largest initiatives in this large-scale project were in the areas of e-commerce, education, communication and navigation technologies, transport and road infrastructure, medicine and biotechnology.

Modern information and communication technologies have given a new impetus to the relationship between the state and society. The development of the industry contributes to the introduction of new forms of relations between the state and society, government agencies and citizens.

In this sense, the virtual reception of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan plays an important role as an indicator of the effectiveness of public authorities, a mechanism for in-depth analysis and solution of local problems. In a short period of time, the virtual reception has become an effective tool for solving the problems of the population. This is confirmed by the statistics of appeals. That is, to date, more than one million applications have been received from citizens which 94% have been considered. Thus, the principle of public accountability of

government agencies and officials is being put into practice. Citizens have become more involved in the country's reforms. This is an important factor in strengthening mutual trust between the state and the people, the stability and development of society. Most importantly, experts note that there are positive changes in the minds and worldviews of the population. In their view, this is a key factor in fulfilling the tasks facing society.

It is known that a country can be promoted internationally in two ways: by creating a brand of the country and on this basis through the widespread production of national goods and services. According to experts, the creation of a successful brand will develop six interconnected areas, called the "six corners of the economy". These include developing tourism, increasing export potential, intensifying inner and foreign policy, attracting investment, promoting the country's culture and improving the welfare of the population.

Uzbekistan has great potential and resources to promote the national brand in the world market. In particular, the rich cultural heritage of our people, the sustainable development of our country, and our cities with modern infrastructure can help us in this. Cooperation between government, business and society plays an important role in shaping the national brand. In this case, the business will have to make a major contribution to the financing of the national brand. Because it is the businessmen who are interested in attracting foreign investment and the access of our products and services to world markets. The creation of a successful brand of the state not only improves the inner and foreign policy image, but also strengthens its political influence in the international arena, increase exports, strengthen international relations and partnerships, promote national pride and national identity, serves to increase the competitiveness of the country.

As a result, our country, as one of the cradles of world civilization, has for centuries served as a bridge between the West and the East, embodying the cultural and scientific riches of mankind. Our Motherland has brought up such great scholars and thinkers as Al-Khwarizmi, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Ibn Sino, Mirzo Ulugbek, who made an invaluable contribution to the development of science and culture. Experts acknowledge that from time immemorial, Uzbek people have been not only successful businessmen, capable of running the economy, earning money, but also contributing to the spread of science [5].

Today, the export geography of our country is constantly expanding. A number of countries around the world, including Japan, the Republic of Korea, Kuwait and Oman, are actively working to open trading houses. Trade is booming as Afghanistan is seen not as a "source of threats" but as a place of strategic opportunity.

The country's international image is largely determined by the role of its leader as a key initiator of all reforms. Today, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev is an example in the formation of the national brand of the country with the active use of information and communication technologies, openness to dialogue on the most pressing issues at the regional and international levels.

At a time when the idea of "national revival – to national progress" has become the main goal of our lives, the shortcomings and problems are not ignored. As they say, the optimal solution is constantly being sought.

The head of state has repeatedly said that the country's development efforts are not the result of arrogance, nonsense, praise and unnecessary activity, but of practical work and hard work. The administration of the country is considered to be the main criterion for the satisfaction of ordinary citizens with life. True help is being given to the lost, the helpless. As people become more aware of their rights and pride, our people see and know freedom, transparency, and the changes that are taking place in the country, as well as those who interpret them in a way that suits them.

It is difficult to imagine a national upsurge without literature, art and science. Opportunities are being created that seem impossible for creative people. Creative intellectuals are actively supported. The memory of the master writers and poets is being honored and their heritage is being studied. The initiative to study our spiritual and cultural treasures, which for various reasons have spread to different parts of the world, is being implemented in the form of various scientific projects.

As long as life is short, it will be a problem. We have seriously started to restore the status of education and our native language. We are once again united with our neighbors, who have a common history and destiny, but for some reason have turned a blind eye. Remote villages, once forgotten, are now the most prosperous parts of the country. In the context of the pandemic that shook the world, the scale of good deeds in our country did not stop, even for a moment [2].

Looking back on the glorious path we have traversed during the years of independence, our confidence in the future, in our own strength and capabilities is growing. Reforms in all spheres and sectors in accordance with the Action Strategy for the development of our country are a decisive factor in this regard. Reforms in higher education, in particular, provide a basis for our youth to gain in-depth knowledge and achieve high results in the future.

On June 16, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev chaired a video conference on the priorities of the higher education system.

At the meeting, the President outlined four priorities in this area:

The first is to increase the role of boards of higher education institutions and expand the powers of departments.

The second is to adapt the learning process to market demands, to integrate it with production, and to create an environment for students to work on themselves.

The third is to increase the scientific potential of higher education institutions, the development of science and innovation.

Fourth, reduce paperwork for faculty and students, and drastically reduce bureaucracy and corruption through digitalization. It was noted that in order to effectively fulfill these tasks, higher education institutions should be empowered to make independent decisions on academic and organizational management [4].

In other words, from now on, the university board will decide on the curriculum and literature, the introduction of science programs, the workload of teachers and the form of education. Now the activity of each department is evaluated on the basis of its scientific potential and indicators of youth involvement in scientific activities on a selective basis. The rectors of higher education institutions have been tasked to establish research centers under the departments and provide them with teaching and laboratory equipment and necessary equipment. It was noted that each department should establish cooperation with industry enterprises, to create conditions for teachers to conduct practical research in enterprises. Special attention is paid to the scientific potential of higher education institutions. Therefore, the President has instructed to double the number of quotas for doctoral studies from next year, to 50% annually in subsequent years. It is planned to allocate an additional 100 billion sums annually from the budget. In addition, each sector will allocate another 10 billion sums for quotas for doctoral students in their respective universities.

### 3.RESULTS

Independence Day is the greatest and dearest holiday of our people. It has become a tradition to celebrate this anniversary every year as a national holiday. Therefore, the decision of the head of our state "On the preparation and holding of the thirtieth anniversary of state independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan at a high level" was accepted with great joy and satisfaction by our people. In turn, this document inspires the people of our country and fills our hearts with the joy of the holiday. According to it, the national holiday of 2021 under the slogan "Let's live freely and prosperously in the new Uzbekistan!" is held. Organizational-practical, cultural-spiritual events will serve the hearts of every citizen with love and pride, devotion to the motherland and encourage our country to become even stronger.

It can be said that this unique holiday unites all people with good intentions, awakens in their hearts the most beautiful and noble feelings. On the basis of the principles of "Human interests are paramount" and "People should serve our people, not government agencies", calls for good deeds, such as solving social problems, ensuring the rights and legitimate interests of citizens [1]. According to the resolution, all measures will be taken to enhance the role and prestige of women in society, to ensure their rights and interests, to protect the family, motherhood and childhood, and to provide young girls with modern education and skills. Therefore, we need to take our existing opportunities and potential, our experience gained during the pandemic, and our achievements abroad to take our radical reforms to protect and strengthen the health of the population to a new level. Promoting a healthy lifestyle among the population, especially among our youth, should be one of the priorities. At the same time, first of all, the development of education and upbringing, healthy lifestyle decisions, the development of science and innovation should be the main pillars of our national idea [3].

### CONCLUSION

Taking into consideration, progress, prosperity, and well-being do not happen by themselves. No matter what field you are in today in Uzbekistan, you will see that the great opportunities of independence are reflected in life. After all, all the achievements and results which gained by us are the result of independence. It should be the highest goal of every citizen of Uzbekistan to contribute to the development of the country with the knowledge and skills acquired through selfless work with a deep sense of responsibility and accountability under the slogan "Let's live freely and prosperously in the new Uzbekistan!" for the development of the country, the welfare of the people, the peace of the country.

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