



THE ROLE OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN CREATING AN ENLIGHTENED SOCIETY OF NEW UZBEKISTAN

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Article history:	Abstract:
Received: 14 th January 2022 Accepted: 11 th February 2022 Published: 24 th March 2022	In this article, the author has analyzed the role of the human factor as a leader in various spheres of life of every modern society, in particular, the protection of the rights of young people in it, raising their scientific, creative and social potential, and realization of which is one of the priority tasks. In addition, in today's globalized world, the formation of modern entrepreneurial skills in young people and their employment through the creation of new jobs, the effective organization of the prophylactics of offenses and crime among minors, the Prevention of family discrimination, the formation of a solid idea of patriotism and a firm Civil position in the younger generation are becoming of In this regard, the article provides an analytical coverage of the fact that this socio-demographic layer of the population is the main criterion for the implementation of public policy.

Keywords: youth, new Uzbekistan, state policy on youth, youth policy, agency for youth affairs, youth rights, youth balance.

“Youth is the greatest wealth and invaluable treasure of Uzbekistan”.

Sh.M.Mirziyoyev

The total population of the planet earth is approaching 8 billion, and now the share of young people around the world is almost 2 billion. This figure constitutes the largest socio-demographic layer of the 21st century. 90% of the world's young people live in developing countries[7]. Young people are an inexhaustible source of innovation, technology, ideas and modern solutions. In this regard, we need to involve more young people in decision-making processes than ever before. Only then will they become the drivers of change and have the responsibility and opportunity to explore their possibilities and create a suitable world for future generations. The formation of an immune response to information attacks in the process of globalization that is happening in the world today, the feeling of pride as the construction of a free and prosperous, free and prosperous life, the consciousness of every young man and girl is a pressing issue today.

In Particular, The President Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoyev speaking at the 72nd Session of the UN, noted that "the roots of international terrorism and extremism, along with other factors, constitute ignorance and compromise. In this regard, the most important task is the formation and upbringing of the minds of people, first of all, of young people, on the basis of enlightenment. Most of the crimes related to extremist activity and violence are committed by young people under the age of 30. Today's World Youth is the largest generation in the history of mankind in terms of numbers, because they account for 2 billion people. The tomorrow of the planet, the well-being, is connected with what kind of person our children reach perfection. Our main task is to create the necessary conditions for young people to show their potential, to prevent the spread of the "virus" of the idea of violence. For this purpose, it is necessary to develop multilateral cooperation on social support of the younger generation, protection of its rights and interests[6].

The level of knowledge of our youth, their vital skills play an important role in the construction of civil society in our country. Today, the issues of ensuring the activity of young people in our country are gaining a vivid expression in

every sphere. Through sports, health, education, employment and other social processes, great opportunities and conditions are created for the younger generation. One of our main achievements is the fact that these opportunities and conditions are given equal in all areas for boys and girls. After all, the scientific and practical potential of young people is the foundation of the future of the country. The rate of increase in the number of young people has a huge impact on the political, economic and social spheres of the state. This in turn will depend on the attention that the state gives to young people, the conditions under which they are created to build their lives, to what extent their rights and interests are protected, the benefits that are given for the realization of their opportunities through their abilities and abilities. Considering that about 35% of the population of Uzbekistan is young people under 16 and more than 60% is young people under 30, the role and importance of reforms in this area will be understandable and obvious.

The policy of our state, which embodied the dreams and hopes of our youth, is aimed at ensuring a worthy place in the life of our society by protecting their rights and interests, preparing them for the acquisition of modern knowledge and profession. They are expressed great confidence in the management system of the state and society, are directed to take responsible positions. This is evidenced by the fact that young people play a leading role in socio-political activity in society. In particular, UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres argues that "peace, economic dynamism, social justice, tolerance – all this and much more, depends on the use of the power of young people today and tomorrow"[7].

In his speech at the Asia-Pacific youth seminar in 1991, Malaysia's first Prime Minister Tunku Abdul Rahman said, " If we really want to be a statesman, we must take into account the needs, desires and ambitions of the generations when planning our development. No architect builds a house without consulting the wishes of those who live in it, without designing it according to their lifestyle " [4, C.4] that highlighted the past.

In fact, young people are represented as the largest and main layer of modern society today. Young people are the most active, ambitious part of the population, actively influence the dynamics of the social structure of society. The economic thinking of the youth of Uzbekistan is to take part in the activity, civil sense and responsibility of mobility, entrepreneurship, business, socio-political philosophy in society and state affairs. Young people as a group with special social and psychological qualities are very interested in the affairs of society and the state. They operate within and at the level of their socio-economic, socio-cultural status, status, spiritual and educational world. Young people serve in various spheres of production – agriculture, industrial production, social service, educational and educational institutions, cultural institutions, art. The active participation of young people in the life of society strengthens and develops their way of thinking. The more developed the style of thinking of young people, the higher their social activity will be manifested and their participation in society and state activities will be at such a high level. Young people in all countries are the main agents of human resources and social change, economic development and technological innovation for development. Their imagination, ideals, great powers and views are necessary for the continuous development of the societies in which they live. The problems faced by young people, their views and aspirations are an important component of the problems and prospects facing today's societies and future generations.

In today's global environment, the issue of youth has been around the world and over the past 10 years more than 10 international normative acts have been adopted by the UN. In particular, for young people all over the world, which includes practical recommendations on finding solutions to the problems faced by young people in social life, the All-World Action Program is a sentence.

At present, it is important to pay attention to the issue of development of "balance of youth" in the life and activity of our country. The full implementation of a wide range of public policies and programs that provide young people with a view to their specific needs, protect their rights, address their diversity and the challenges they are facing is recognized as the main issue on the agenda. In order to achieve these goals, only in 2021 the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan signed a decree on youth policy in our country.

5 decrees and 10 resolutions, as well as more than 30 resolutions of the Cabinet of Ministers, in total about 50 normative-legal acts were adopted.

The main legal document for the implementation of youth policy in the new Uzbekistan was the law "on the state policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan on youth" adopted on September 14, 2016, which defined that: the state policy on youth consists of a system of socio-economic, organizational and legal measures implemented by the state, which provides for the creation of conditions for the youth policy of Uzbekistan has been strengthened by the development concept until 2025, and the "road map" on its implementation has been developed and is being implemented intensively.

In order to bring the state policy on youth to a new level in Uzbekistan, to find optimal solutions to the problems in the field of youth, to effectively organize and coordinate the activities of the authorized state bodies, on June 30, 2020 the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on the organization of the activities of the agency of youth According to the 550-th decision of the Cabinet of Ministers on September 11, 2020, "Agency for Youth Affairs" is a public administration body that systematically implements socio-economic, organizational and legal measures aimed at developing and implementing the state policy on youth, as well as creating conditions for the development of the potential of young people in the field of social, creative and.

Director of the agency for Youth Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan Alisher Sadullayev noted that within the framework of the events "Youth Forum of Uzbekistan 2021" held on December 18-25, 2021, in dialogue with the

forum ambassadors, the youth policy implemented in our country is built on three main principles. These are the principles of communication with young people, openness in public policy on young people and constant search for activity. The activity of the agency on the basis of these principles can be seen in the figures.

In particular, 52.4 thousand young people were trained in the field of youth employment, 140 thousand young entrepreneurs, as well as 402.6 thousand young people were provided with employment within the framework of the "1+1" program. "Youth Book" Foundation and yoshlardaftari.uz 621709 young people were included in the "youth book" and as a result of practical measures 96.3% of them received various assistance. For these purposes, from the surplus part of the local government budget funds to the unemployed youth, subsidies were allocated for the purchase of seeds and seedlings for self-employment through the provision of tools and labor weapons for entrepreneurship, farming, and in other areas, 137 thousand young people were spent on 290 billion sums. At the age of 424 thousand, 127 thousand hectares of land were allocated to the first time and about 681 thousand new jobs were created. In 2021, the foundation for the support of young entrepreneurs was established in our country, measures are being taken to finance projects worth 1 trillion 35.2 billion sums and worth 20 million 507 thousand dollars.

96.1 billion sums of preferential education loans were allocated to 10 490 young people on the basis of the new system of allocation of educational loans in the field of youth education coverage. Also, at the age of 1 900 people who have completed a high score in the international exams 3.5 billion sums have been paid to cover the costs of the exam filing.

For the purpose of meaningful organization of free time of youth, more than 24 thousand sports clubs have been established, covering a total of 617 thousand young people. At the same time, more than 300 thousand young people and more than 10 thousand young families took part in the contest "Young bookstore". Within the framework of the project "one million programmers", implemented with the aim of increasing ICT literacy among young people and forming interest in modern professions, the company has raised 1.2 million people. more than a dozen young people are being taught programming languages for free. 534 thousand of them have successfully completed their studies[5].

As a result of the democratic, social, legal and economic reforms carried out in our country, the index of assessment of the effectiveness of working with young people and the national youth policy is being formed. There is no doubt that the evaluation criteria and the basis of the index are the issues of education, employment, entrepreneurship and youth rights. As an example, within the framework of the "Youth Forum of Uzbekistan 2021", a total of 7956 proposals and comments received from them through direct open communication with young people can form the majority within the framework of such issues as education, employment, global problems and the rights of young people, and intense discussions took place within the framework of the forum.

Along with acknowledging the positive work carried out in the field of youth policy, it is also important to take into account that the analysis of the measures taken in the field includes the most pressing issues related to the wider strata of young people. In this sense, it is appropriate to express the following views on the subject:

first, to ensure the direct participation of young people in the assessment of the work carried out by state organizations carrying out state policy on youth in the field;

secondly, the implementation of state support schemes for the activities of non-profit youth organizations and the promotion of the activities of organizations in this field;

for the purpose of realization of the rights and interests of the youth, as well as raising the legal culture, the agency for youth affairs, its regional departments, as well as the Centers of public services for the implementation of legal information and legal advice services intended for all segments of the youth.

From the above information it is possible to conclude that the efforts carried out by the state in accordance with the requirements of the world templates of the youth of our country are considered to be an effective activity. It is they who are responsible for the further prosperity of the country, the homeland of young people of new Uzbekistan. The head of our country, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, in his words, "we will build new Uzbekistan together with young people with great enthusiasm" [3, C.262].

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