



## **PSYCHOLOGICAL FUNDAMENTALS OF CHILD RAISING IN THE FAMILY**

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The backbone of the family and society. In the minds of our children, feelings of love for the country are formed in the family, in the neighborhood where they live. The future of the country, its peace and prosperity depends first and foremost on our children growing up in this small community. In which family, in which neighborhood the upbringing is well organized, that family, that neighborhood will prosper. When to start raising a child?! the question worries many. Many scholars have given different answers to it. In particular, Ibn Sina replied that the upbringing of a child should be done from the mother's womb before it is born.

Attention to family, morals, and education is one of our deepest responsibilities. The proverb "Seven neighboring parents for one child" is also typical of our people. This proverb itself shows how important parenting is for us. The people of the neighborhood, especially the elderly, never passed by a child who was doing bad things on the street, and immediately reprimanded him and called him to the right path. After all, our sacred religion, which commands us to be beautiful, polite, well-mannered in all respects, to purify the nafs, attaches great importance to the family.

The family environment becomes stable as parents feel their responsibilities. Along with parents, the neighborhood is a great school for children to grow up politely. It is no coincidence that our people say, "He does what he sees in the bird's nest." Because a child is by nature extremely imitative and observant. That is why those around him, with their habits, sometimes influence them without realizing it. Rough family relationships, many lies, and unpleasant behavior create an unhealthy environment that negatively affects a child's upbringing.

Parental behavior plays an important role in child rearing. When a child grows up hearing rude, harsh words from a parent and eating a bitch, it negatively affects his or her nature. This, in turn, leads to the formation of "mentally ill" people from a child brought up in an unhealthy family environment. They also have a negative impact on the morale of the society. As a result of the parents' exposure to "popular culture" in the family, the upbringing of children is also negatively affected.

Thanks to independence, our people are traveling abroad and returning to witness new peoples and traditions. In particular, our citizens who travel to European countries point out that today Western teenagers are more prone to organized crime and violence than young people in other countries. This is because children are given more freedom than they need. They are now being told that no one will stop them from indulging in various immoral acts.

Throughout his life, a person considers a person as an example for himself, from which a person seeks to live a life like that, to achieve success as he has achieved, to reach great heights. Today, young members of society face many challenges as they emulate the thinking and lifestyle of people from other cultures for their own lives.

In the 21st century, different lifestyles and ideas have entered the competition. In order to succeed in this, every state must have an ideology based on the expression of its religious and national values to others while preserving its identity. Otherwise, the loss of identity, the renunciation of priceless values, separates man from progress and turns him into a mancurt without a submissive, independent mind. It can be felt that the conspiracies being carried out secretly to achieve selfish goals are aimed at destroying the identity of some nations. In this case, the focus is not on capturing areas, but on capturing the human mind.

Of course, raising a child is very complicated and responsible. This requires every parent to work on themselves regularly, to be aware of all the information about the upbringing of children. Parenting is a complex process that includes not only experience, simple instructions and a set of knowledge, but also knowledge in the fields of religion and ethics, medicine, ethics, psychology, pedagogy. The difficulty of family upbringing today is that, firstly, as society develops, the requirements for the formation of a comprehensively mature person increase. This requires an increase in the quality and scope of aesthetic, sexual and moral education of the child in the family.

It is good that education and morals are given from childhood. The Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) said: "If any of you teach your children discipline, it is better than giving alms every day." Teaching children

discipline is the foundation of family stability. In this sense, Islam encourages parents to give their children a healthy upbringing. It is stated in a hadith, "Respect your children and treat them with good manners."

In the process of raising a child, the rights of the child must not be discriminated against. Family upbringing has a profound effect on children's mental world, emotions, and feelings relative to social upbringing. Well-known educator AS Makarenko noted that upbringing under the age of five is very important in the formation of a child's personality. He wrote: "... the basic foundation of education ends at the age of five, which means that what you have done before the age of five is 90 per cent of the educational process, and further education will continue on the basis of re-education." In this process, it is necessary to pay special attention to the upbringing of children.

The heritage of our great thinkers and ancestors plays an important role in the formation of a healthy lifestyle, respect for national and universal values in the hearts and minds of young people. After all, in the works of our scientists, who have dedicated their lives and potential to understanding the true meaning of life, a special place is given to issues related to the upbringing of a healthy generation. In their works, Eastern scholars have focused on the problems of upbringing and educating children, leading them to enlightenment and culture.

Great thinkers have emphasized that child rearing is a high virtue that leads to human perfection. In particular, Imam Bukhari's al-Adab al-mufrad collection of hadiths, Abu Lays Samarkandi's Tanbehul Ghafiliyn glorify the development of high human qualities in children. In their works, the scholars of our country emphasize the importance of parents who hope for the good manners of their children, to regularly introduce them to the following aspects of good manners, which are the basis of good manners:

In conclusion, the parental and family environment is very important for the upbringing of a generation with strong spiritual immunity, the ability to express themselves fluently, to achieve high goals. It is no secret that in today's world, where the various dangers of occupying the human heart and mind, especially the spiritual world of young people, are growing, it is important to live with a sense of love and devotion to the motherland. , only a young generation with strong faith will be able to protect our sacred land from alien and alien influences, disasters, and to develop our Motherland in all respects.

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