



CORRECTIVE WORK CARRIED OUT IN COLLABORATION WITH A SPECIAL SCHOOL DEFECTOLOGIST AND FAMILY

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This article presents the history of the development of defectologists and their importance in life, as well as the role and methods of defectology in ensuring the educational value of modern youth and the strength of new families.

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The 21st century is a century of tremendous growth, innovation, development and information technology. It is no secret that many changes are taking place in our independent homeland. News and conveniences are being created in every sphere. We are also making gratifying progress in our field of defectology. First, we will briefly talk about what is the science of defectology, how the representatives of this field work, their main goals and objectives. The science of defectology began to develop mainly in the middle of the XIX century. The first Institute of Defectology was established in Moscow in 1925 and was headed by psychologist-professor LSVigotsky. In Uzbekistan, the development of this science has accelerated since 1967. In the same year, the Department of Oligophrenopedagogy was established at the Faculty of Pedagogy and Psychology of the Tashkent State Pedagogical Institute named after Nizami. The word "defectology" is derived from Latin, "defect" means a defect, and the Greek "logos" means doctrine, science, learning. People in this field are defectologists who are mainly involved in the upbringing, education, correction of deficiencies of children who are lagging behind healthy children, that is, to correct or make them unknown. In addition, enthusiastic representatives of the industry perform many other tasks. People working in this field have accumulated professional experience and knowledge, such as educators, psychologists and doctors. Sababi, they teach the child who comes to them for help, monitor his psychological processes, mood, health. The main activity of speech pathologists is to work with a child who is lagging behind in development. The child, who is the pillar of the family, is the joy, the play, the bright future of the parents.

The child is a means of gaining the trust, loyalty and love of our newlyweds. In a healthy family, of course, a healthy child is born. We have chosen to quote the following. Therefore, our great ancestor Abu Rayhan Beruni said, "Three conditions are necessary for a perfect person to grow up. They are: heredity, environment and upbringing. We did not say these words in vain. Pay attention to heredity, environment, upbringing! These 3 words are closely related. Just as it is difficult for a person to have no fingernails, it is difficult to form a perfect person if one of these 3 factors is deficient. Inheritance is, of course, related to the genes of the parents that cause the child to be born. Parents are healthy, but family relationships, the influence of the outside world, the unhealthy environment also has its negative consequences. Now pay attention, parenting. If the above-mentioned parents are healthy, the environment is healthy, but there are shortcomings in the upbringing of the child, then there may be difficulties in the development of the little boy, who is our future. It is not in vain that our people say, "The woman who did not give birth to a child, but brought him up, is his real mother." Imagine, the upbringing is excellent, the parents are healthy, or rather the family relationship is built on the pillar of love. However, many examples of people in the external environment in negative relationships, riots on the streets, fear, hadik and so on, inevitably affect the child's mind, his growth.

We cite these examples in the sense of reaffirming the words of our ancestor Beruni. Heredity, environment and upbringing certainly play a big role, just as air and water are necessary for human life.

Our defectologists should pay special attention to our advice, instructions and warnings to our young people and future parents who are on the verge of starting a new family. Heredity comes first before family ties are established. After all, the couple ties the marriage bond depending on whether the young man and woman have no mental illness in their family members or whether their ancestors have negative appearances.

Our grandfather Amir Temur, the great commander, also asked the seven generations of the bride to choose a spouse for their children and only later got married. In doing so, they also paid special attention to the appearance of the future bride. They found the girls tall, broad-shouldered, and their faces clear, worthy of a bride. The reason is that these signs imply the health of the future bride, from which a beautiful and healthy child will be born.

Now tell me, the above-mentioned signs are the choices made to us as a result of the experiences formed by our ancestors over the years, why should we look at it indifferently?! In this case, not only the appearance of the bride, but also the appearance and capabilities of the groom should not be overlooked. If the mother is healthy but the father has mental defects and other defects, who can guarantee that a healthy child will be born in this family? No one can guarantee, of course.

Imagine for a second you were transposed into the karmic driven world of Earl. This is where self-indulgence, blaming each other, and other similar problems arise. At the same time, the fate of the little boy who was born is a cross-cutting issue. This family definitely needs the help of a specialist-defectologist. We did not call him an "expert" in vain. Formed as a master of his profession, this person serves the family as a sun shining through the clouds, like water leaking from a rock, a water that quenches the thirst of the family. Misdiagnosis of the child, proper treatment, it has a significant impact on the future of the family, especially the child. It is preferable to prevent the patient before treatment, but if it is not possible, at the very least, it should not be allowed to take root, to become incurable. The earlier treatment is given for a defect based on the diagnosis made, the more likely it is to move in a positive direction. This now requires a lot of patience from both the defectologist and the parents and the child. In addition to providing accurate, understandable information to parents, it is important to have a positive impact on their psyche, of course. The defectologist must first convince himself and convince the child's relatives. It is a step against humanity to turn people who come to you in despair with despair and to say inappropriate words to them. You have convinced the parents that their child will recover, now the most important task is to work with the child, it will be necessary to start the correction phase. After all, there is no way to praise the perseverance and attention of the parents who made you come to them in the first place. This is because many of our parents are reluctant to reveal to the public as much as possible that they are lagging behind in the development of their children. True, just as the lines on a human palm are not repeated, so are our parents. Their social background, career, and other reasons prevent them from seeing a defectologist and taking their child on the streets, but the growth of the defectological potential of our compatriots among the people of our time is more positive than in previous years. causes.

When working with a child, politeness, sweetness, inquisitiveness and, most importantly, childhood are very important. Because it is difficult to overcome the shortcomings in a child without loving and disliking him.

When working with a child, the defectologist should not ignore the family environment of his family members. In the process of correction, of course, the child will be at the reception of a specialist defectologist. After a certain period of time, the family returns to their parents, grandparents, and siblings and connects directly with them. Here we consider it appropriate to quote the wise proverb of our people: "Kars is out of control". After all, if you work hard with a child and the process is interrupted when you are in the family circle, it is as if you press a button to illuminate - it is as if the electricity stopped on the road before reaching the light bulb due to a break in a certain place. Therefore, our specialist-defectologist should work with both the child and his family members.

The child is the seedling, and the parents are the gardeners who take care of it. Outside natural phenomena are defectologists and people in our society. Gardeners and natural phenomena will certainly have an impact on the growth of this plant into an energetic tree, which will bear sweet fruit in the future. The more loving hands give him his love, the more he is provided with sunlight, air, and water, the more he grows upright, and no wind or storm can take over this tree. At this point, we found it necessary to mention the gradual changes in our country. Rehabilitation centers, special institutions, sanatoriums and health resorts operating in the regions and districts of the country, which serve to strengthen our health, at the same time are grateful. are carrying out their effective activities. This is definitely a joy. Every ascent has its shortcomings and achievements. True, there are certain shortcomings in our industry as well. Speaking of which, the positives, the changes, will take its place. There are so many examples, so many joyful accomplishments, of course. It is a great pleasure for us to write them down and deliver them to the reader. We have tried to convey to the reader's imagination through simpler, clearer examples in reaching these lines from the beginning of the word. After all, complex events are preceded by a simple start. There are so many examples, so many joyful accomplishments, of course. It is a great pleasure for us to write them down and deliver them to the reader. We have tried to convey to the reader's imagination through simpler, clearer examples in reaching these lines from the beginning of the word. After all, complex events are preceded by a simple start. There are so many examples, so many joyful accomplishments, of course. It is a great pleasure for us to write them down and deliver them to the reader. We have tried to convey to the reader's imagination through simpler, clearer examples in reaching these lines from the beginning of the word. After all, complex events are preceded by a simple start.

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