



## **PECULIARITIES OF PUBLIC SECURITY REFORM IN UZBEKISTAN**

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This article reflects the importance of the concept of "safe city-safe country" in ensuring the public safety of civil society. Important aspects of public safety reforms in Uzbekistan are also highlighted.

**Keywords:** Civil society, public safety, safe city, safe country, safe area, concept

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### **INTRODUCTION**

"New Uzbekistan" and "Third Renaissance" in our country democratic rule of law and civil society based on the ideas. In the process of development, a comprehensive reform process is underway. Of course, the success and stability of these reforms is in turn related to security. Ensuring security ensuring public safety, especially in today's direction is one of the areas that deserves special attention is calculated.

### **MAIN BODY**

This is especially true when it comes to public safety it is expedient to understand the essence of the concept. Public safety is the offense of the individual, society and the state, other non-social behavioral influences, natural, man-made and social protection against the consequences of emergencies of a characteristic nature is the state. [1]

Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 the fifth priority of the Action Strategy in five priority areas direction - security, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance ensuring a well-thought-out, mutually beneficial and practical foreign policy thinking [2]. Of course, today is the fifth of the Action Strategy as a result of reforms carried out within the framework of the priority direction.

The security of our country is becoming stronger. We know that in our country for 2019 - "Active investment and Year of Social Development. Of course, we are in our country creating a favorable investment climate and great for social development we need to pay attention. This is basically security in turn to ensure public safety. Because public safety investors in the secured country and city own without hesitation investment in the historical and architectural heritage of our country visits to monuments-rich cities and the social sphere developments can bear fruit.

In the implementation of the concept of "Safe City - Safe Country" the most primarily to address internal and external threats and challenges attention should be paid. A threat to the internal security and stability of the country disruptive factors - the increase in crime and delinquency, a number of factors related to corruption and other public safety can be cited.

Of course, security and stability in our country today increase the defense capabilities of our state in the process of ensuring and Capacity building of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan. An important reform process is underway. In particular, New structure in the system of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan Establishment of the National Guard of the Republic of security and was one of the important steps in ensuring stability.

As the President noted, "It is known that today we Public in our country on the basis of the concept of "Safe city - safe country." We are working to ensure order. That's in response to a new structure, the National Guard, was established. Now we are implementing a safe zone project in every city and province with the Ministry of the Interior to maintain public order together the National Guard is designated as responsible and accountable. These tasks public authorities in places of the National Guard to perform, the public works closely with NGOs." [3]

Indeed, today it is organized on the initiative of our President. The new structure of the National Guard security and in ensuring stability, including public safety is gaining its place and position. Adopted by the President on December 24, 2018, "Public measures to increase the effectiveness of security. The resolution focuses on ensuring public safety in our country and early prevention of possible crimes is aimed at increasing the efficiency of work on obtaining. An external threat to the security and stability of the country factors such as terrorism, extremism, drug trafficking and illegal arms sales and so on. Ensuring security and stability in our country today various risks in the Central Asian region has shown an active position of Uzbekistan in prevention. For example, Today, our country is cooperating with the countries of the Central Asian region neighborhood and brotherhood and equal cooperation" building relationships. Of course, such an active position is in Central Asia with the region focused on ensuring security and stability determined. Because all states from regional peace and stability is equally interested. This means that the country is considered safe, first and foremost, internally and externally can be interpreted as risk-free. In general, the country can be assessed as

safe on the basis of a number of indicators however, in a common word, everyone can live freely in their own country, in their own city and that it does not pose any threat to its operation public safety.

May 7, 2018 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan Step-by-step measures to implement the project "Safe City." Announcement of measures and the decision on the organization of a single technological approach to create a "Safe City" system, as well as "Safe Zone", "Safe Tourism", "Safe Vacation" development is envisaged. [4]

On June 19, 2018, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan signed a decree "On public maintaining order, crime prevention and crime additional measures to increase the effectiveness of the fight In accordance with the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Ensuring Public Order, Crime Prevention and Crime in Tashkent from July 1, 2018" Experiment with the concept of "Safe Capital" based on the system of combat and then this practice at the end of 2018 it is planned to introduce it throughout the country [5]. Of course, this is one of the key issues in implementing this concept is to ensure public safety. This system is currently in practice introduced and implemented by the Interior Ministry and the National Guard divisions are working effectively in mutual cooperation.

Today, peace and stability in all regions of our country and significant indicators of security, crime and the number of offenses decreased sharply. The result is several indicators Uzbekistan is one of the leading countries in the world in terms of tourism and investment attractiveness, the absence of the threat of terrorism and extremism ranked high. In particular, according to the World Solo Travel Safety Report 2019, Uzbekistan ranks 5th in safest countries for lone tourists took place. The safest country to travel to was Singapore. Also Along with Uzbekistan, Iceland, Norway and Entered Finland.

According to the report, among the population of 142 states on several claims survey was conducted. The questions are when they wander alone in the city at night feel safe, trust local police officers and were about to face theft or aggression. It also declares the safest countries to travel to Venezuela, Afghanistan and South Sudan lead the list to be continued.

Also, according to the Global Terrorism Index 2019 report, terrorism Uzbekistan ranks 135th in terms of risk had a score of 0,019. Afghanistan, Iraq, Nigeria, Syria and Pakistan are in the top 5 in terms of the high risk of terrorism. Five countries that do not pose a threat of terrorism are Belarus, Guinea-Bissau, Oman, Gambia, and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea; arrested for ensuring public safety in our country.

Another important achievement is the work of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev April 15, 2021 "In the field of public safety Measures to further improve the system of professional training. This is the adoption of the Resolution "On measures" The purpose of the decision is peace and tranquility of our country prevention of any threats and crime advanced system of training highly qualified specialists in the field of wrestling improvement based on international standards as well as modern requirements law enforcement and the Armed Forces capacity building [7].

Indeed, ensuring public safety under this Resolution in-depth knowledge intended to take reforms to a new level and a system of training highly qualified personnel with sufficient experience the main focus is on further development. As well as ensuring public safety in our country in order to strengthen the regulatory framework "Uzbekistan Draft Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On Public Security" submission for discussion and adoption of this Bill conducted in the field of public safety in our society a reliable guarantee that provides a new phase of reform is [8].

## CONCLUSION

So, ensuring public safety is done in our country is an important link in the ongoing reforms. Because, without ensuring that the citizens of our country live in peace and tranquility, active participants in ongoing reforms and they cannot become initiators. Therefore, only if we ensure security and stability in our society today, to the further effectiveness of the reforms being carried out in our country and we can achieve the goals we set for ourselves in the future.

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