



STUDY OF THE STORY OF M. GORKY "СТАРУХА ИЗЕРГИЛЬ" WITH THE USE OF GRAPHIC ORGANIZERS OF ANALYSIS, COMPARISON AND COLLATE

Rasulova Zulfiya Kholmurotovna

Teacher of Russian language and literature

Choriyeva Sharofat Turayevna

Teacher of Russian language and literature

Avazova Sohijamol Ahmedovna

Student directions in Russian language and literature

Denau Institute Entrepreneurship and Pedagogy

Article history:	Abstract:
Received 26 th December 2020	In this article we offer you the study of the story of M. Gorky "Старуха Изергиль" with the use of graphic organizers of comparison, comparison of information comparison. Also, organizers of identifying, analyzing and planning solutions to the problem.
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In connection with global development, the education system is developing and introducing the latest technologies into the educational process. The need for the implementation of competence in the training of a specialist is important. President of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev proposed to declare 2021 the Year of Supporting Youth and Strengthening the Health of the Population, speaking on December 29 with a message to parliament.

"Generally speaking, the decisive role in the progress of any society is played by the healthy and harmonious development of the young generation, on which the future of this society depends. That is why in matters of expanding and further increasing the effectiveness of our reforms, we consider our energetic, proactive, comprehensively developed youth, possessing modern knowledge and skills, as our support, "the head of state noted. He stressed that in order to form the foundation of a new Renaissance in the country, it is necessary to create an environment and conditions for the upbringing of the new Khorezm, Beruni, Ibn Sino, Ulugbek, Navoi and Babur.

"Our highest priority should be to create empowering youth to set and achieve ambitious goals. Only then will our children become a real force capable of fulfilling the age-old dreams of our people, " said the president.

And in order to bring up energetic, proactive, comprehensively developed young people, possessing modern knowledge and skills, it is necessary, first of all, to form strong knowledge among young people. A generation with great potential, knowledge of languages, and will be proactive and self-confident. But the information received is enormous. It is important to structure this information correctly, to correctly comprehend. Graphic organizers can help us with this.

Graphic organizers are information on a piece of paper, a board (or a screen of technical means) that is used to improve memorization, assimilation, analysis or application of what has been learned. These are teaching aids, means of visual representation of thought processes. They provide:

- visual perception, understanding and memorization;
- comprehension and application of educational information;
- establishing connections and relationships between the studied concepts (phenomena, events, themes, etc.)
- structuring information
- active work in mini-groups, in pairs and individually.

Implementation technology of the graphic organizer:

Briefing (drafting rules)	<p>The trainer explains the essence of the organizer, announces the goals, objectives, rules and methods for the implementation of certain educational actions, sequences of operations, results and criteria for evaluating educational activities. Introduces the features and course of the training session, clearly formulating the task.</p> <p>Indications of the time and form of work, the expected result, the form of presentation of the result, criteria for its assessment.</p>
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Feedback	Carries out the actualization of knowledge with the help of a question-and-answer conversation, in order to clarify the understanding of the task
Work process	In this case, filling in the graphic organizer in pairs, groups or individually
Monitoring	The trainer observes the progress of the work and guides the trainers. Controls the success of the task, the culture of communication.
Presentation of work results	Speakers of the groups or the whole group make a presentation. Protecting your work and conclusions
Analysis and evaluation	Analyzes and evaluates group results, determines the winning team. The final grade of the group includes both the overall score and individual scores for independent work.
Conclusions	Summing up

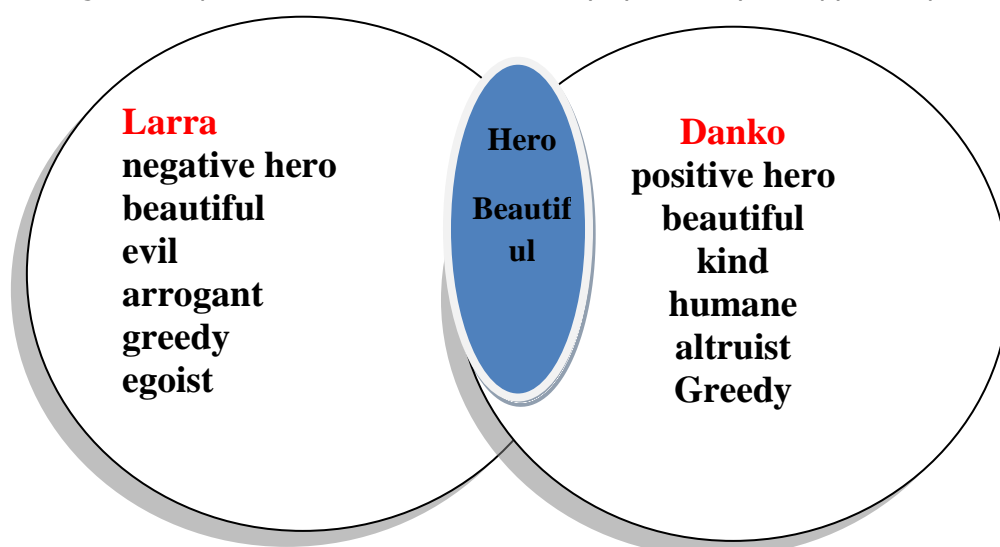
In this article we want to offer several Graphic organizers analysis, comparison and comparison of information; Graphic organizers of identifying, analyzing and planning a solution to the problem.

The concept table is a graphic organizer that compares the two heroes in a number of ways. The table develops systems thinking, the ability to structure and systematize:

The main characters of the story	What a hero?	Character	Sight	Attitude to the leader	Character traits	In relation to others	Attitude to life
Larra	Positive	Evil	"... cold, like the king of birds"	arrogance	Greed Aggression	egoist	pessimist
Danko	negative	Kind, Generous	"... threw a funny look"	respect	Humanity Altruist Fidelity Cheerful	Humanist altruist	optimist

"Venn Diagram" is a graphic organizer that allows you to compare, or contrast, or contrast, clearly reveal the various relationships between 2 - 3 aspects and show their common features. It allows you to see the relationship between concepts.

Venn diagram comparison of two heroes of the story by M. Gorky "Старуха Изергиль"



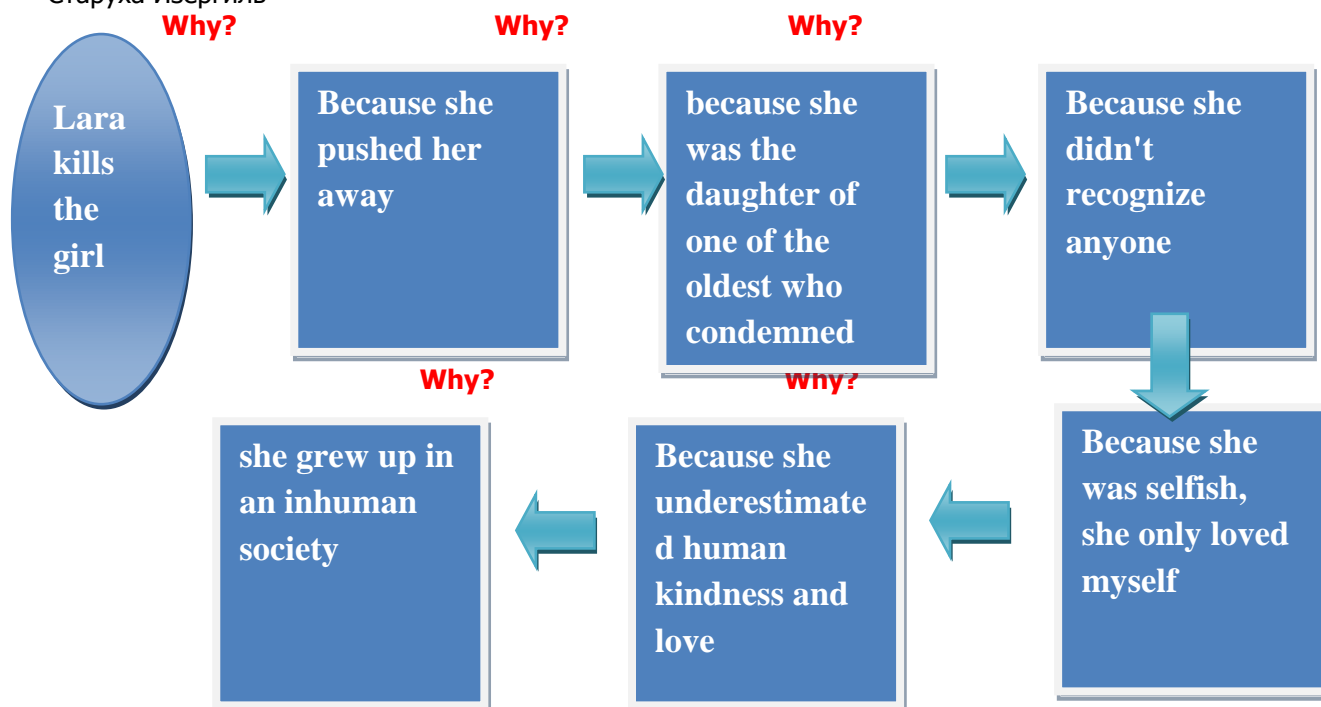
T-diagram- Graphic organizers for recording yes / no, for / against or comparisons of two aspects of the same concept, positive and negative sides.

T - table. Characteristics of one of the main characters of the story "Старуха Изергиль" by Larra.

Positive traits	Negative qualities
beautiful strong brave girls like	negative hero evil merciless aggressive arrogant underestimates human love and kindness egoist

The concept Why? - Graphic organizers for identifying, analyzing and planning a solution to a problem is a chain of reasoning that identifies the original cause of the problem, develops logical thinking.

The concept Why? - Revealing the reasons for the actions of the main characters of the story by M. Gorky "Старуха Изергиль"



Problem: Larra kills the girl. Why? Because she pushed him away. Why did she push him away? Because she was the daughter of one of the elders who condemned him. This process continues until the true cause of the problem is identified.

In this Graphic organizers, the reverse is very important: What would happen if Larra grew up in a human society? Maybe he appreciated human kindness and love. If he appreciated human kindness, he would love people. And if he loved people, then he would have respected them. If he respected the elders, they would not judge him. And if they had not been condemned, the girl might not have pushed him away, and he would not have killed her, and they would have been happy.

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