



THE IMPORTANCE OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM AND MILITARY EDUCATION AMONG YOUTH]

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Article history:	Abstract:
Received: May 26 th 2021 Accepted: June 7 th 2021 Published: July 13 th 2021	This article discusses the importance of further promoting military patriotism among young people and the importance of military education. It is well known that in today's era of globalization and the need for military vigilance, the importance and role of the armed forces has increased. One of the most important and priority tasks is to instill in young people a sense of patriotism and duty to the motherland.
Keywords: Military education, patriotism, armed forces, armed attacks, duty, youth, colonialism.	

INTRODUCTION

The complex period of increasing events and surprises, the current situation in the region, the growing scale of conflicts, contradictions and disagreements in different parts of the world make everyone who is not indifferent to the fate and future of our sacred land to be vigilant. It requires the full mobilization of efforts, forces and capabilities to strengthen the combat readiness of our armed forces, to strengthen the protection and defense of the borders of our state. During the Soviet era, there was no need or opportunity for our people to receive military training. Military glory is one of the highest manifestations of national consciousness. Colonialists usually start by extinguishing the people's military ambitions. The invaders also started the colonial policy in Turkestan in this way and undermined the national military aspirations. The Soviet government followed the same path and opposed the training of patriotic national cadres. A small number of our national officers and soldiers were forced to take a military oath that they would "serve the Soviet people."

Thanks to independence and the personal initiative of our first President Islam Karimov, the Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan was established, the National Guard and the Republican Defense Forces were created. And now, thanks to President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, our officers and soldiers are solemnly swearing allegiance to Uzbekistan and its people. Now, in accordance with the decree of the President of the country, the General Military Regulations of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan have been introduced. In our country, great importance is attached to the training of military personnel, improving their military skills. The opening of military academies and military educational institutions is a clear proof of our opinion. The vigilance of the state borders by our troops also raises the military spirit of our people. A truly independent state does this by not handing over its defense to others. The popularization of the military knowledge inherited from our ancestors, the teaching of the secrets of martial arts in military schools are also effective factors in raising the general military spirit of the people, in educating the soldiers to be strong and courageous. In addition, one of the key factors in educating our youth in the spirit of patriotism is the teaching of the subject of primary education in secondary schools and secondary special, vocational education institutions.

MAIN PART

Primary preparation for enrollment in higher military educational institutions of the Ministry of Defense and conscription in secondary schools and secondary special, vocational education institutions of our youth preparing for military service in all types of military service of the Armed Forces in the process, they receive the necessary training and information that interests them. Such an educational process should be carried out in collaboration with the teaching staff of secondary schools and secondary special, vocational education institutions by the military leader and pre-service teachers. Therefore, in carrying out such urgent tasks, the team of military faculties of the Pedagogical University should pay special attention to the quality of their duties and responsibilities in the field of training military leaders and pre-service teachers.

In this regard, especially with a deep understanding of the essence of the reform strategy of the Armed Forces in the organization of pre-conscription military education and its teaching methods, the latest models of the most modern teaching methods and teaching aids have been developed. use, as well as we must not overlook the new requirements of our rapidly changing times.

The main areas of pre-conscription training are aimed at educating the younger generation in the spirit of physical, spiritual, moral, patriotic and national defense and readiness for work. The main tasks of pre-conscription training include basic military knowledge, physical training, study of the military history and symbols of the Motherland, the formation of a warrior and a patriotic citizen.

The purpose of the course "Initial training of young people before conscription" is to teach young people in the educational process: - to understand their constitutional rights and obligations, to know the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the defense of the Motherland and its protection from armed aggression;

- The military doctrine of the Republic of Uzbekistan is focused on defense;
- duties of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan and other armies;
- Laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Defense" "On General Military Obligation and Military Service", Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the organization of service of citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan", Basic provisions "On military registration and deregistration of citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan, criminal and administrative liability for war crimes and refusal to serve in the military";
- study and understand the basic requirements of the Charter of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the military oath;
- to get acquainted with the weapons and military equipment of the military unit, the lifestyle and location of personnel;
- have the basics of military work, the necessary military knowledge and practical skills, as well as physical fitness and mental and spiritual strength;
- mastering the basics of civil protection and medical education;
- The process of study and understand the basic requirements of the Charter of the Armed Forces is to ensure that young people fulfill their constitutional duty in the military service and master the modern weapons and military equipment entrusted to them in a short period of time.

Pre-service training for young people in the field of pre-service training, as in other disciplines, consists of the educational process (teacher's activity) and the process of mastering. Your student's activities in the learning process will include the acquisition of knowledge, skills, and abilities. The learning process is done by linking to the parenting process. This not only educates students on knowledge, skills and abilities, but also on the basis of the idea of national independence, which arouses and shapes their interest and belief in the Armed Forces and military service of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The formation of skills and abilities is an integral part of the learning process. Qualification is the performance of a set of actions in accordance with the tasks and conditions set by the students. Students should be able to perform these actions not only in this situation, but also when the initial conditions change. An example of skill formation is the determination of azimuth using a map. Ability - is formed by repeating any action many times. The teaching process is done in a clear and consistent manner. The sequence, in turn, consists of the following steps: putting a task in front of the students; to develop students' interest in knowledge; acceptance of new material by students; analysis, generalization of the received material; formation of scientific concepts; mastering the laws; strengthening and improving the acquired knowledge; formation of skills and abilities; apply knowledge, skills and abilities; checking the knowledge, skills and abilities of students; analysis of learning outcomes.

CONCLUSION

There are many different countries in the world besides ours, but Uzbekistan is unique for Uzbeks, just as a human mother is one. Uzbekistan is as happy for us as a mother is for a baby. To feel this feeling, one must feel and love the Motherland from the heart. Patriotism is a feeling of wisdom and righteous children of all peoples of the world. Let's pay attention to the opinion of one of them: (Gegel (German philosopher) The true courage of enlightened peoples is reflected in their readiness to sacrifice for the Motherland. Love for the Motherland is the true expression of patriotism. Being a worthy child of the Motherland, a deep understanding that we are closely connected with the beloved land, to treat it as a real child, to return a hundred shares if something is taken from it, is another manifestation of understanding and respect for the Motherland. Therefore, the past, present and probably, the most important thing in this work is to be loyal to our Motherland, which is the future of our country. The most important thing in this work is to be loyal to it. With such experiences, we work hard to educate young people to defend the Motherland. There are a lot of smart people. Young people preparing for military service in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan. It is not surprising that the creation of a textbook for the first time, which contains training materials on the organization of pre-conscription training, is also a manifestation of sincere and grateful service to the Motherland.

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