



EDUCATING YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE SPIRIT OF PATRIOTISM AND FURTHER RAISING SPIRITUALITY

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Received: March 13 th 2021 Accepted: March 30 th 2021 Published: April 11 th 2021	This article is about patriotism, spirituality, the formation and development of patriotism in young people, the ongoing reforms in this area in the country. Spirituality is the most valuable quality of a person, its development is described in the imagination of the younger generation.
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Youth is the future of our Motherland, our nation. As we entrust the fate of our country to them, they must first and foremost understand the complex and responsible task entrusted to them and contribute to it. After all, love for the Motherland, love for it is directly determined by the creative work of everyone for the development of this country.

Nurturing thoughtful young people, imbued with the ideas of national patriotism, is of great importance in the development of national identity. Therefore, each of our young people preparing for the defense of the Motherland must be brought up in the spirit of high patriotism. Patriotism is a high human quality. Patriotism is one of the brightest aspects of perfection. That is why it is called in Hadith, "Loving one's country is from faith."

However, it should be noted that today's generations of people, who in the past made a great contribution to world civilization, their heritage is recognized by the peoples of the world, because they have such feelings of national pride and spirituality. Leads to perfection, strengthens the pursuit of national identity.

Military patriotic education works best when it is integrated with physical education. Therefore, military patriotism cannot be imagined without physical training. Tolerance to cold and heat, not to succumb to diseases, to overcome difficulties, willpower. The role of physical education and sports in the development of students and teachers in the development of the qualities of the Defender of the Fatherland, such as perseverance, perseverance, agility and agility.

The concept of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism is based on the main principles and priorities of the state youth policy in the country. determines the current tasks and ways to solve them, the role and importance of governmental and non-governmental organizations, families, communities, educational institutions in this regard, their interaction, taking into account national and international legal norms.

In this Concept, the issue of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism is considered as an integral and integral part of the integrated education system for the upbringing of a physically and spiritually healthy generation, and will be the five priorities of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021. Particular attention was paid to the issue of improving national and international best practices in accordance with the requirements of the Action Strategy in line with the real socio-political changes in the life of Uzbekistan today.

The work on educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism is carried out in four stages:

The first stage (3-7 years old) is the stage when the first ideas about the world around the world, the Homeland appear, in which children in family and preschool institutions are taught various poems, melodies and songs, cartoons and various readings. Demonstration of songs, understanding the world through drawing, acquaintance with the state symbols (flag, coat of arms, anthem) and the formation of love for the motherland in them.

In the second stage (children aged 7-16) to strengthen students' love and devotion to the Fatherland, to increase their enthusiasm for military service and to fulfill their childhood duty to the motherland with high responsibility, to strengthen their positive attitude to the Armed Forces. are encouraged to do good deeds such as forming a physically healthy, strong and strong-willed spiritually mature, broad-minded, independent-minded person.

The third stage (adolescents aged 16-18) focuses on providing young people with the mental and physical preparation to serve the Motherland and its protection.

The fourth stage (18-30 years) is aimed at improving the physical and mental abilities, leadership skills and intellectual potential, general and professional skills of young people, encouraging them to work on themselves regularly, live a healthy life and achieve this. holds.

This Concept serves as a methodological basis for increasing the effectiveness of military-patriotic education among young people, increasing their knowledge and skills aimed at high moral and ethical qualities, civic position, love for the Motherland and its preservation. does.

Implementation of the concept will increase the sense of patriotism of the citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan, increase their responsibility to serve the Motherland with devotion and loyalty, join the ranks of the national army with young people with modern knowledge and professional skills, strong will and active citizenship. allows you to replenish.

In recent years, Uzbekistan has done some work in the field of training conscripts in military-technical specialties, the development of a spiritually mature and physically healthy person, created favorable conditions for sports, including its technical and practical types.

At the same time, the level of modern military equipment and armaments brought to equip the Armed Forces requires rapid and appropriate attention to the achievements of scientific and technological progress and the improvement of the system of pre-conscription training of young people.

Measures are not being taken to educate the younger generation in the spirit of morality and military patriotism, to instill in them a sense of duty to protect the sovereignty and independence of the country.

Military education is a complex socio-pedagogical process, in which it is necessary to understand: to equip students with knowledge, skills and abilities; to cultivate in them the personal qualities necessary for an armed defender of their Motherland; to develop as a perfect person, to develop the skills of a creative approach to solving various tasks that arise, and to form the mental readiness to perform the tasks facing them and to act successfully in different situations. However, I.A. Karimov noted that "the feeling of homeland, the concept of homeland is as sacred, pure and great as a shrine for us."

The great enlightener Abdullah Avloni said: "Science is the wealth of the world. Knowledge is the highest and most sacred achievement of man. For knowledge, like a mirror, shows us our worldview and aspirations. It sharpens our minds like a sword."

The main task of military patriotic education is to develop an independent, proud Motherland, love for the Armed Forces, loyalty to our traditions of war and labor, respect for military labor, freedom and independence, weapons in our hands. to form a constant readiness for protection, to fulfill their civic duty.

Military patriotic education is aimed at developing the interest of young people in military service, acquiring military professions, helping young people to prepare for service in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The purpose of military patriotic education is to form the mindset, confidence, worldview that will prepare you to defend the Motherland, to give it all the strength and, if necessary, life. It is about cultivating the spiritual, moral, disciplinary, and fighting qualities of future warriors.

Military-technical training, in which the following combat qualities are formed: military knowledge, combat skills, discipline and organization, military brotherhood, unconditional observance of the requirements of military oaths and regulations, orders and instructions of commanders and commanders. Basic military training, defense and mass work play an important role here.

The physical fitness of modern youth does not fully meet the requirements of modern production and service in the Armed Forces. In turn, the national economy suffers from the mental, physical, moral and spiritual illness of young people.

Statistics show that a large percentage of young people who are overweight, prone to disease, and have musculoskeletal disorders have a large percentage, according to experts, due to laziness or underdevelopment in 58% of backward students. rather, they lag behind their peers as physical flaws and shortcomings.

It is advisable to make better use of district, city cultural, educational and sports facilities, to increase the activities of various sports clubs and sections, to provide better quality physical education.

The implementation of youth policy based on the study and research of the laws of formation and development of the spiritual spirit of young people is of great importance today. Encourage active participation of young people in the process of socio-political, economic and cultural reforms in society. Bringing up a harmoniously developed generation is the basis for shaping the spirituality and thinking of young people. Uzbekistan is a country of young people. From this point of view, the future of our state, the development of the nation depends on the knowledge, enthusiasm, worldview, patriotism and perfection of today's youth. The reforms carried out in accordance with the requirements of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" and the National Training Program are aimed at achieving the goals and objectives of training highly qualified, competitive professionals. It serves as a solid foundation for the youth of Uzbekistan to respect our national traditions and values, to make spiritual decisions.

The importance of devotion to civic duty in national and spiritual development. Everyone who is an active citizen of the society should improve their thinking. It is the human duty of every nation and person of high spirituality to preserve and develop its national history, language and values. A spiritually mature person makes wise decisions in life. Deciding on spiritual and moral qualities is an integral part of young people's spirituality. A harmoniously developed generation with spiritual potential will be the backbone of the country and the backbone of the future. The future of a country with a strong spiritual nation will be stable. A nation with a strong spirituality, a citizen will not go

astray. He contributes to the development of society not only with his theoretical views, but also with his practical activities. Patriotism is one of the main factors that determine a person's spirituality.

Reconstruction of the country on a democratic basis and improving the spiritual and moral environment in society is a lot is a multifaceted process. This includes the growth of education systems. The importance, of course, is enormous. His daily life national-historical values, almost alien to the customs and ancient traditions, from thinking and acting in a narrow field incapacitated, deprived of free and creative thinking. To change the consciousness and worldview of the "Soviet man", the light of national and universal values to the heart and soul absorption, its evolving cultural world today, operate at the level of free and progressive thinker`s education systems in creating the necessary conditions for large and large-scale tasks lie ahead. This is, first of all, highly qualified to fully meet the requirements of the new era training of specialist staff. In this regard, educational activities ideological foundations with the idea of national independence closely related.

The education system is fundamentally humane to change and raise to the level of modern requirements. The first condition - to approach it as a whole system and accordingly. Of course, everyone how stable system parts are, the specifics of the element structures. So, every part of it is unique while standing and each doing its job perfectly only when the system is self-regulating without external influences direction. In this case, the education system continuous movement, continuous improvement in its rhythm will be a necessary condition for its operation.

Education itself is seen as a continuous system is the practical manifestation of humanity. At the same time the continuity and consistency of humane education requires So far, the main goal is clear perfect mastery of the profession and at the same time healthy, to create a harmonious human personality, to make it modern to enjoy the achievements of science and technology, the 21st century, which is emerging as the information age, is high to become qualified personnel.

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