



ADDRESSES OF SPIRITUAL DEVELOPMENT

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There is no doubt that raising the morale of the people is of great importance for the future of the society to be bright and great. For this, it is necessary to have basic conditions that form the basis of the principles of development in the field of spirituality, and to pay special attention to the issues of their creation. At present, the appropriate material and technical base has been created for raising spirituality in our country, and attention to this aspect has increased.

In this regard, it is extremely important to achieve that the light of spirituality shines in the heart of every compatriot in the present period, when a fundamental turning point is being made in the history of our country. At the same time, it has become the need of the times to encourage all of us to good intentions and deeds, to strengthen the sense of responsibility for the fate of the country and people in our hearts.

It is known that economic, social, political and legal aspects are among the important factors of human development, as well as criteria of spiritual life and directions of activity in this field. In most developed countries, the concept of "spirituality" is perceived more as a set of religion and morality, and the place and role of these factors are considered to be the priority in this regard. In this regard, ensuring the principles of human rights and democracy is the most important basis for the development of the spiritual sphere.

In many documents adopted worldwide, special importance is attached to this area. In this respect, it was not for nothing that the "Declaration on Global Ethics" was adopted by the UN in the direction of our topic. This declaration was based on the views of the German scientist Hans Kyung. Until now, the "Code of Ethics for Space Research", "Declaration on General Norms of Bioethics", "Code of Ethics for Scientists", "Environmental Ethics" developed by world scientists under the auspices of the UNESCO Commission on Ethical Problems of Science and Technology Documents such as "Code" have been adopted. They are important international documents that define the perspectives and principles of spiritual development for many developed countries.

This, in turn, is of great importance in the creation and implementation of legal frameworks and activity programs that determine the spiritual development and perspective of the countries of the world, including Uzbekistan in today's new era.

In the course of the reforms of the following years, along with other areas of social development in our country, the issues of restoration and development of ancient values, culture and national spirituality of our people became one of the most important and priority directions of state policy. In the development strategy of the new Uzbekistan, the development of this sector was defined as the fifth direction. "Uzbekistan-30 strategy also places special importance on the implementation of fundamental reforms and renewals that determine the picture of spiritual development and its continuous growth.

At the new stage of our country's development, the role and importance of changes in this area, along with other areas, in the process of influencing the processes of spiritual development is increasing. At the same time, the reflection of this process in the principles of spiritual development of the society, the importance and practical results of the reforms implemented in each of its directions and various fields, and the tasks of analyzing the related issues are becoming extremely urgent.

World history shows that at each new stage of human development, new aspects of the principles of development in the spiritual sphere of society have been revealed. This aspect of the topic has been attracting famous scholars, modern scientists and many specialists from the time of "Avesta" to the present day.

The spiritual life of society, in turn, appears as a common basic concept for each of them and affects the essence of the processes in these areas. In this regard, the concept of "Spiritual development" includes all moral values, duties and responsibilities, honesty, justice, kindness, conscience, honesty and purity, bravery and fortitude, human qualities and social aspects formed on this basis, finds its reflection. In this respect, spirituality is a complex of human virtues and qualities, and in our opinion, it is an integral part of every society, a set of spiritual values.

If you look at this issue in this way, it becomes clear that the principles of spiritual development of any society, including Uzbekistan, culture, enlightenment, religion, etc., are inextricably linked with the processes in this field. According to this rule, social criteria may change in one or another area, but the tradition of the principles of spiritual development, which ensures continuity in the educational, cultural, and religious spheres, will retain its importance.

In any society, including our country, which implements the principles of democratic development, various aspects and directions of the principles of spiritual development are important for this system. In this aspect, certain harmony and dignity, social structure of society, formed and stabilized relations between people are closely related. Such interdependence clearly shows the main spiritual power and potential of democracy, which is considered a national and universal value.

Social-philosophical, cultural-educational aspects that are manifested in different ways in the strategy of spiritual development of society, characteristics of a certain era and society, various characteristics related to state policy and human development, the psyche of the population, especially young people and mood is also important. Such signs and specific aspects are common criteria and basic factors for philosophical principles that affect various features of concepts related to these issues.

All this means the spiritual life of the society and the specific aspects of bringing up a mature generation, as well as its interrelation and connection with other directions and areas of social development. In this direction, the importance of the problem faced by many specialists and researchers is whether the spiritual life of society depends only on the peculiarities of the human mind or is it related to the material space? goes back to the question.

From this point of view, in the current period of rapid development, along with economic, social and political changes, reforms in the spiritual and educational sphere are of decisive importance. Because economy is the body of society, spirituality is its soul and spirit. We rely on these two pillars, i.e. our strong economy and national spirituality, to realize the great goal of building a new Uzbekistan.

We are moving towards building a prosperous life, spiritual growth, and an enlightened society where human rights and freedoms are guaranteed. For this purpose, we will continue our reforms in the spiritual sphere, bypassing all trials and difficulties.

However, as in all spheres, there are still issues that need to be solved in spiritual and educational work. For example, huge changes, the formation of a national idea that defines the theoretical basis of a new society is the first issue. Because it is known from the history of the world that any people or nation united around a single goal, a single idea, that state has achieved development. But there are still people among us who do not understand the essence of spirituality, do not know whether it is necessary or not, and have absolutely no understanding of the national idea. Some people think of the ideologies of the old regimes when they say the national idea. However, we are witnessing the increasing importance of the changes in the field of spirituality to the members of our society and the implementation of the reforms.

We are working to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work, to develop cultural and art institutions, creative associations, and mass media. Measures are being taken to properly appreciate the work of employees working in the field of culture and spirituality. It should not be forgotten that achieving high results in the reforms to be implemented depends on the implementation of systematic measures that define the purpose and essence of the sector.

It should be remembered that the main pillars of our spiritual development and the national idea are the upbringing of a mature generation, the promotion of science, and the formation of a healthy worldview and lifestyle in society. In order to fulfill this task, it is necessary to inculcate in our children such human qualities as loyalty to the Motherland and family, responsibility, broad thinking, and a thirst for knowledge from a very young age.

We are living in a time when complex ideological struggles are taking place in the world, where vices such as terrorism, religious extremism, fanaticism, human trafficking, and drug addiction are leading humanity to the abyss. The use of new methods and methods of combating such internal and external threats, which threaten our peace and sustainable development, is becoming the demand of the times.

The main criteria of our activity in the spiritual sphere is to inculcate the idea of New Uzbekistan, which is currently being promoted, into the hearts of our multi-ethnic nation, to unite them around this noble idea, to strengthen the spirit of hope for the future, creativity and initiative.

Therefore, taking into account the regional, professional and age characteristics of our population, it is necessary to take measures to bring spiritual and educational activities and promotion activities to a completely new level.

As mentioned above, we live in the era of globalization, surrounded by various ideological threats. In such conditions, we should pay attention to the level of development of the dynamics of changes manifested in the spiritual life of our country and its impact on the national characteristics of our people.

The socio-political processes prevailing in the world and the historical necessity that have arisen create the necessary foundations for the creation and implementation of practical activity programs that define today and tomorrow in the spiritual and educational sphere of our country.

In the history of mankind, there are many examples of the sad consequences of the spiritual crisis that caused the decline of great kingdoms. The lack of ideas, disunity, and the destruction of moral values create the basis for the weakening of the state and the rise of various evils in society. In order to prevent such situations, it is important to study the essence and characteristics of the process of renewal in the field of spirituality on the basis of clear evidence, to understand the cultural and educational nature of the reforms that take place in other aspects of social life.

To date, there has been a need to legally regulate the processes in the spiritual sphere, taking into account the spiritual needs of New Uzbekistan. Based on this need, it was appropriate to allocate a separate section for reforms in the spiritual and educational spheres in the principle programs of our country for the near future.

The above, in turn, requires the development of a set of documents representing the spiritual and educational life and lifestyle of our country - the "Spiritual Code of the Society of Uzbekistan". It is a vital necessity to implement this task as soon as possible and implement it in practical life. Because such a code of ethics shows that work is being done in our country based on the essence of the document adopted by the UN in 2022.

Also, the efficiency of the regulatory documents and programs in this regard depends on their compliance with the aspirations of our people, and on the serious performance of their duties by the leaders and management staff responsible for ensuring it. There are conditions for the reforms in the field that are taking place in our society to give high results. In this regard, as in the economic, social, and political spheres, the spiritual and educational life of our people is witnessing rapid renewal and great changes. Now it is one of the important tasks to renew the way of thinking and views of citizens, to form a modern worldview in them.

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