



THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGIES USED IN THE TEACHING OF FANTASTIC WORKS IN CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

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Received: July 10 th 2024		The article discusses the use of innovative educational technologies in the teaching of children's literature, the advantages of educational technologies and the requirements for modern teaching.
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After gaining independence, serious changes are taking place in the educational system, as well as in the social and political systems. At the same time as the issue of raising the quality of education to a higher level has become one of the most urgent tasks of the day, the introduction of advanced educational methods into practice, solving the problems of a new approach to the pedagogical process has become one of the tasks of every pedagogue. It is noted that every teacher needs to develop global thinking, competence and professionalism.

The aim of the National Personnel Training Programme is to radically reform the education system, to create a national system of highly qualified personnel training that meets high moral and ethical requirements at the level of developed democratic countries. As President Sh.M.Mirziyoyev said: "The effect of the reforms being carried out in our country today directly depends on the expansion of the ranks of highly moral, independently thinking young personnel, capable of taking responsibility for the fate and prospects of our country" [Mirziyoyev Sh. Tashkent: Uzbekistan, 2018.-24b].

At the basis of comprehensive reforms implemented in the education system of our republic lies the issue of educating the growing young generation with intellectual potential, independent thinking, mentally healthy, mentally mature generation.

Educational technology is a clear and coherent sequential process, which is planned in advance, taking into account the needs of students, and is aimed at a specific goal. Educational technologies are carefully designed by the teacher after studying the audience, and the result is guaranteed. With the help of educational technologies, the activity of the teacher is enriched with news, updated, and in the young students, independent and free thinking, thirst for knowledge, loyalty to the country, humanitarian feelings are formed.

The successful design of educational technologies in the teaching of fantastic works in Uzbek children's literature and the guarantee of the expected result by the teacher depend on understanding the essence of the issue raised in the work, their correct definition, selection and effective application. "Proper use of innovative methods of education is a guarantee of effectiveness of literary education" in the course of training. [Husanboyeva Q., Niyozmetova R. Methodology of teaching literature. Tashkent: Innovation-Ziya. -172 p].

In the process of teaching any work created in the direction of fiction, the expected result can be easily achieved only if modern education is rich in news and interesting for students. It is possible to interest and motivate students using active teaching methods and tools, innovative methods in the course of the lesson.

Purposeful and effective use of necessary information and knowledge in teaching fantastic works to students living in the "Technical Age" where technology has advanced and information exchange has developed, serves to increase the quality of the lesson. The organic use of pedagogical technologies is highly effective. Pedagogical technology, as described by V.M.Monakhov, is: "a model of joint pedagogical activity in which all the details of the design, organization and conduct of the educational process are designed to provide unquestionably comfortable conditions for students and teachers". [Shoyimova Sh.S., Khoshimova M.K., Mirzayeva M.K., Koziboyeva M.M. Educational technologies. Tashkent: Print, 2020. -8 b].

The development of science and technology, the proliferation of information, its effective and consistent use in the educational system, the perfect preparation of students for life and the further development of their intellectual potential require a new approach to education. This approach is a technological approach, which solves problems such as time limitation in the educational process, separation of students into different categories and large number of learners, and is considered as a tool that allows acquiring a lot of new knowledge, skills and abilities during the training

session. The advantage of educational technology is that through its students develop the ability to seek knowledge, to work on themselves, and young people are educated who can think independently and freely, who can evaluate events in society.

Raising the quality of education to a higher level, controlling the quality of education, a new approach to education, the introduction of innovative pedagogical technologies, as in other fields, require the teacher:

- The need to know one's subject deeply and thoroughly;
- A deep understanding of the nature of modern scientific, cultural and innovative technological development;
- To have worldly knowledge;
- Awareness of knowledge about man and the world, understanding from a deep and broad point of view;
- To be able to apply the computer education system and advanced modern teaching methods to the educational process;
- To be able to use the Internet correctly and rationally, to understand it, too deeply understand and analyses the content of the information on it;
- To understand the true nature of the concepts of national values, universal culture, national idea and national ideology;
- To understand the content of economic-political, spiritual-educational reforms in depth;
- To understand the nature of innovative pedagogical technologies and their importance for the effectiveness of teaching, to be able to apply them in the educational process, taking into account the priority of education and the interests of learners;
- To use innovative technologies and advanced pedagogical methods to increase the activity of students during training sessions, to teach them to think independently and to express their attitudes freely;
- Keep abreast of the latest developments in the field;
- To be able to explain the content of the subject in a comprehensive way, using interdisciplinary integration;
- It consists in providing education with the effective use of one's own research and creativity in order to raise a well-informed, well-rounded generation.

Teaching based on educational technologies differs from traditional teaching in that it has the following requirements.

1. Based on the goals aimed at knowledge, understanding, practical application, analysis and generalization, evaluation, the teacher must clearly determine the purpose of the subject of the lesson.
2. Based on these goals, it should have educational, educational, and developmental goals.
3. Based on pedagogical technologies, students are required to work individually or in groups.
4. It is the responsibility of the teacher to choose the teaching method based on the students' preparation for the lesson.
5. The subject should be fully mastered by the students during the lesson.
6. Sanitary and hygiene requirements are observed.

As the rapidly changing economic, social, political, spiritual and educational life requires the use of new, modern, interactive methods in developing the world view of students, this in turn shows that traditional forms of teaching are giving way to non-traditional forms of teaching. "It is possible to apply modern educational technologies to the teaching process, including computer information technology, distance learning technology, modular teaching, use of didactic games, problem-based teaching, brainstorming technologies". [Z.K. Ismailova, R.S. Musayev, A.A. Shoyusupova. Modern Technologies of Teaching. Tashkent: TIMI, 2008.-22 b]. In short, modern forms of teaching are emerging. Modern teaching has the following requirements:

1. Educational requirements.
2. Psychological requirements.
3. Hygienic requirements.
4. Didactic requirements.

The pedagogical requirements of teaching are focused on the students' ability to think independently and apply their knowledge in life. The teaching of fantastic works of children's literature, together with the expansion of the scientific world view, the formation of aesthetic taste, the formation of economic, political, legal and ecological culture, serves to form a feeling of respect for the history, culture and national traditions of our country.

The psychological requirements for teaching, after determining the individual-psychological characteristics of the pupils, determine such abilities as memory, mental perception, will power, ability to imagine, ability to think about abstract events, and the suitability of the requirements set by the State Educational Standard (SES) to the age of the pupils.

The basis of the hygienic requirements for the lesson is the amount of light, temperature, cleanliness of the classroom where the lesson is held, aesthetic decoration of the classroom, appropriateness of the educational tasks to the age of the children.

On the basis of the didactic requirements of modern teaching, during the lesson the students will acquire knowledge, skills and competences based on the requirements of the DTS, use interdisciplinary integration during the lesson, choose educational tools suitable for the content of the topic, closely connect the topic studied in the educational material with life, make the educational material easy for the students to master. to enrich the subject of the lesson with interesting facts and information, to use scientific facts appropriately, to achieve the essence of the subject by the

students with independent thinking, to develop economic, legal, ecological culture in the students based on the subject of the lesson, to achieve an objective assessment of the knowledge acquired by the students.

Taking into account the requirements of modern teaching, the effective and purposeful use of educational technologies in the teaching of children's literature will help students to achieve higher levels of knowledge and thinking, and the ability to think independently.

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