



# METHODOLOGY OF TEACHING SPIRITUAL HERITAGE OF TEMURI QUEENS TO GIRLS STUDENTS

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Article history:	Abstract:
<b>Received:</b> March 11 <sup>th</sup> 2024	This article Timurid queens life , work , wealth and cool creative-scientific heritage ,of queens not only in the family a child upbringing rather , the state in the management of his own instead of have that it was historical sources based on reflection to continue and this edges student to the girls to teach is dedicated .
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**Keywords:** Tomaris , Saroyulkhanim , Gulbadanbegim , My love , Classic Mahal ,Jahanorobegim , Movorounnahr , Khorasan , India , Sharafuddin Ali Yazdi , Abdurazzaq Samarkandi , Ibn Arabshah , Mirkhond , Khondamir , Humayunname , Akbarnama

## INTRODUCTION

To history look throws we are east women state offices in management science, culture , art , spirituality in promotion weighty contribution their contributions wise and intelligence , femininity chastity and potential , brave and bravery about many historical information arrived came Not only that East , perhaps to us familiar was all countries Women from among jovial rulers , smart counselors , mature sages , immediately scientists , friends , poets and clever art historians growing up came out For example , Massages ruler Tomaris , ancient of Palmyra ruler Zinovia , Spanish the queen Isabella, Armenian queen Tamaras own of the era mature politician rulers those who are Timur and The Timurids during such smart entrepreneur , wise manwomen many example to bring can Uzbekistan Republic of development new stage state and each of society in the field fundamentally updates , development with one in line national statehood strengthening , of our country socio-economic and political his life stable to the trail put and development according to wide comprehensive measures done is increasing . Including , is being updated in Uzbekistan history in science too our ancestors history to learn , to them right and unbiased price give , that's it based on national our values recovery his own new to the stage rose . Because President ShaukatMirziyoyev as stated : " Our passion if he does worth it great we have a history .<sup>1</sup> Desire if he does worth it great our ancestors there is ". Own during great kingdom set up Uzbek statehood and the world in history worthy place possessed , great Amir Timur is the leader and patron of science . Amir Timur and the Timurids period history not only maybe of our country the world civilization in development general recognition done period as many researchers attention to himself attraction does Amir Timur of the state offices in strengthening and him in management the country economic , farm cultural in terms of upgrade in landscaping , Timurid princes time owners , perfect people by doing in education the palace of the queens the captain Saraymulkhanim services infinite was He is hisvery beautiful husni , charming kindness , loyalty , wisdom and present responsibility with another of the queens separate standing That's why for too Saroymulkhanim Amir of Timur sincere respect , loyalty deserves was And later Amir Timur during intelligent , wise to women was sincere respect compliment traditionsThe Timurids rule during preserved left Historical scientist name with dong spread Timurid princess Gulbadanbegim Movorounnahr , Khorasan , XV century of India history , geography , ethnography in itself incarnate reached " Humayunname " Poem is the author .

This to the work appeal does we are Gulbadanbegim XV in the century Movorounnahr and Khorasan Sharafeddin Ali Yazdi , Abdurazzak Samarkandi , Ibn Arabshah , Mirkhond , Khondamir such as great scientists by developed historiography responsibility with continue made scientist is a woman . In this place such examples a lotwe bring possible

Including My love , Classic Mahal , My world such as names separately respect and sincerity with note what we do necessary Independence during national hero as Amir Timur and his creative works national our idea with closely connected . Great state character Amir Timur was born the 660th anniversary of the day relationship with our country from the community coming down many suggestions in consideration take his statehood set up learning , science, education and culture in development huge contribution mean holding

<sup>1</sup> President Shaukat Mirziyoyev Uzbekistan creative intellectuals representatives with in the meeting from the lecture // People the word 2017 August 4).

UNESCO Chief of the conference In 1996 Amir of Timur 660 anniversary the world community by wide celebration about to the decision considering international and republic scale events that it is being conducted account take Uzbekistan of citizens , age generation national pride and patriotism feelings more development in order to , 1996 "Amir Temur year " announcement done .<sup>2</sup> This is Temur and The Timurids to history interest by strengthening sent

## LITERATURE ANALYSIS AND METHODOLOGY

In the article common acceptance done methods-objectivity , historical analysis , comparative - makes sense analysis , chronological sequence principles based on Timurid queens activity historical-scientific sources based on light up is given

Temur and The Timurids during of women place about information Nizamuddin " Zafarnoma " by Shami , " Zafarnoma " by Sharafuddin Ali Yazdi , Ibn Arabshah's (1389-1450) " Great ul- makdur fi news Taimur » ( Temur about in messages fate wonders ) , Hafizi Honor " Zubdat. " ut-tavarihi Baisunguri " , Kamaluddin Abdurazzak of Samarkandi (1413-1482) « Matlai Sa'dayn and complex Bahrain " (" Ikki happy of the star exit two of the sea joining place »), Passover Khavafi's ( born in 1375 ) " Mujmal -I Fasihi " 183 , Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur's (1433-1530) " Baburnoma " , Ghiyaziddin Husniyar fi akhbar " by Muhammad Khondamir (1475-1535) afrod ul- bashar » (" Man in the messages of friends biography case " ), Gulbadanbegim's (1523-1603) " Humayunnama " , Abulfazl Allami's (1551-1602) " Akbarnama " , The Baburis of the kingdom the fourth ruler of Jahangirshah (1569-1627) " Jahangirnama " (" Jahangir rules »), Mirza Alauddin Adoul property at- Tavji's " Shahjahannoma " , Hakim Khan Go ahead " Muntahab . " ut-tavarikh " , " Tazkirat street worry " (" wives tazkiras ") and " Mashohirun-nisvan " ( famous wives ) as historical in sources own on the contrary found

Uzbekistan Republic to independence from achieving after written works B. Ahmedov , A. Ahmedov , A. Askarov , A. Orinboyev , Kh.Ziyoyev , Azamat Ziya , H. Bobobekov , T. Fayziev , R. Shamsutdinov , P. Ravshanov , UUUvatov , Sh. Karimov , of O. Boriyev historical popular science his works example if he does will be

Foreign historians by Timurid queens about works finished To these Christopher Marlowe's (1564-1593) " Great Timur " drama , Eduard Gibbon (1737-1794), Austrian Hammer-Purgsthal (1774-1856), german Friedrich Schlosser (1176-1861), Max Muller (1823-1900) are his works . Also French historian Rene of Grussen " Desert kingdom » from his work example which brings if we she is " The Timurids historians his family tree Genghis Khan from his comrades to one and even From Genghis Khan to one take go to wear movement they do In fact while she is never how Mongolian it was not , he is turkish was "<sup>3</sup> shows . He is indeed a Turk is an amir . Turkestan is a child this proof Demand don't do it is true . This truth to feel that for the following to the situation attention to give need In particular , Amir Temur and his descendants in his life of women held place issue Ryui Gonzalez say Clavijo's in his works many information given . Clavijo Khorezm of the rulers one's daughter , Gold Horde house of Uzbek Khan grandson original Name Joy Mistress was My lady about information will give so , him first Amir Temurin the firstborn son Jahangir's wife what happened , his from his death after of the owner the third son To Mironshah that it was transmitted statement reached Including My lady about the following describes .

Ambassadors inside starting from they entered , Khanzoda ( begim ) was sitting to the place visit from what we ordered before she is ambassadors own opposite an umbrella under to the platform out to sit down offer did My lady and his in the presence of Women big the tent the door in front of an umbrella under they sit . SHE IS today from relatives one's marriage wedding conducting was Begum in appearance forty young people about full came white face a woman was <sup>4</sup>that rates .

Clavijo Saroymulkhanim about the following writes : " All Guests instead of sitting down arrangement from installed after at the wedding the king in the presence of to be must was big wife Canaan ( Saraymulkhanim ) longing next to of the nobles from one out came This is the lady dressed up was : He was wearing dice with stitched skirt down to the ground crawling standing long and wide sleeveless red silk dress from the waist narrowed to the hem looking expanded goes Dress skirt ten to five near a woman carrying was going

Mrs to the face from the sun keep for so much a lot in quantity white upa pushed that was face it's okay white on paper it was like In winter and in the summer to the trip came out all noble Women to their faces like that oily upa they rub Mrs to the face thin white cloth thrown , At the beginning of only in battle wearable to the helmet similar tall , red colored headdress . His one tip of the lady on the shoulder down is standing That's it red to the helmet very a lot large , piece by piece pearls , rubies turquoise , other different precious stones pinned Chief of clothes yet to the shoulder down standing part dice with sewn , to him precious stones and big

<sup>2</sup> Fayziyev T. Timurid princesses .-T. People legacy publisher , 1994. 4-p.

<sup>3</sup> Uzbekistan Republic President Decree , 26.12.1995 in the year No. PF-1333.

<sup>4</sup> Amir Temur the world in history . T., 1996, Page 40.

pearls with decorated beautiful gold leaf pinned Mrs tim black hair on the shoulder down was standing emphasizing that past<sup>5</sup>

## **RESULTS**

Nizamuddin Shami's " Zafarnama ", Sharafuddin Ali Yazdi

" Zafarnama ", Ibn Arabshah (1389-1450) " Ajaib ul- maqdur fi akhbori Taimur "( Temur about in messages fate wonders ), Hafizi Reputation " Zubdat. " out - history Baisunguri ", Kamaluddin Abdurazzak of Samarkandi (1413-1482) « Matlai Sa'dayn and complex Bahrain » (" Two happy of the star exit two of the sea joining place "), Passover Of danger (born in 1375) " It's amazing Easter " <sup>186</sup>, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur's (1433-1530) " Baburnoma ", Ghiaziddin Muhammad Khondamir's (1475-1535) « Habibus-syarfi news afrod ul- Bashar » (" Man in the messages of friends biography case "), Gulbadan Begum's (1523-1603) " Humayunnama ", Abulfazl Allomi (1551-1602) " Akbarnama ", The Baburis of the kingdom the fourth ruler of Jahangirshah (1569-1627) " Jahangirnama " (" Jahangir rules »), Mirza Alauddin Adoul property at- Tavji's " Shahjahannoma ", Hakim Khan Go ahead " Muntahab ." ut-tavarikh ", « Tazkiratul - worry (" wives tazkiras ") and " Mashohirun-nisvan " ( famous wives ) as in the works Temur to the dynasty belongs to from women information given .

Including :

Great host Amir Timur (1336-1405) wife Palace Landlady (1341-1408, Grandmother ), in Herat Shahrukh Mirza's (1377-1447) wife Gem Shod Begum (1379-1457) Khalil Sultan Beloved of Mirza (1384-1411). wife Shod Property Wife (1387-1411), Sultan Hussein Get rich (1438-1506) wife Khadija Begum (1451-1511), Umar Sheikh Mirza's (1456-1404) firstborn daughter-Khonzoda Begum (1477-1544), Zahiriddin Muhammad Baburshah's (1483-1530) daughter Gulbadan Begum (1523-1603), Badakhshan ruler Solomon Mirza's wife Haram Begum (1514-1589), Jahangor Shah's (1569-1627) Suyukli wife Nurjahan Begum <sup>187</sup> ( Mehriniso , 1577-1645), Shah Beloved of Jahan (1592-1666). wife Classic Mahal ( Arjumand Bonu , 1594-1631), of Shahjahan daughter Jahan Oro Begim (1614- 1681), Aurangzeb Take the world (1618-1707) daughter - Zebunnisa Begum (1639-1702) are

## **DISCUSSION**

Saroymul Khanim name to the language when received eye in front of us , one on the other hand , great Amir of Timur pair honest if embodied second from the side state and society in their work character level when rising , any male a politician passion if he does worth it wise and entrepreneur a woman is embodied . of history gift look at Amir Temur and Saroymul Khanim exactly Genghis Khans in his reign mutual struggles to the climax came out one in years to the world came Saroymul Khanim exit to the nation belongs to Mongolian from the khans of Kazan Khan daughter was born in 1341 . Kazan Khan execution done during Palace property Lady yet five year old was <sup>189</sup> . Hafizi Reputation gave information compared to : In 1347 Saroymul Khanim ten to age is full was that's it in host Amir Temur of Koragon blessed age from ten passed was that writes<sup>6</sup>

Gavharshadbegim Amir of Timur the fourth son Shahrukh Mirza's beloved big wife was He is Chigatai from the nobility Ghiaziddin Tarkhan's daughter was Narration as they do Ghiaziddin Tarkhan's grandpa one times Genghis Khan in service to be one battle during him from death save the rest it is

Timurid of the queens again Gavharshadbegim is counted . Born the date sure it's not . 1377-1380 years between to the world came that guess to do can

Khurasan kingdom in management again one Timurid princess Khadikhabegim's separately own there is a place . I'm sorry Sultan Hussein Mirza Get rich beloved wife was He was in Herat in 1451 was born in 1457 Sultan Abu Said Mirza Herat after receiving to him gift done special from the concubines one was Sultan Abu Said Mirza I don't care In 1465 own to marriage enters Sultan Abu Said From Mirza I am white named one girl too was

In 1469 Sultan Abu Said Mirza in Iraq to destruction after meeting , Herat to the throne sitting Sultan Hussein Boykara the deceased Sultan Abu Said Mirza in the harem Khadija Begum seeing him love remains and Islamic after the iddasi ( three months) is over , own to marriage enters

Khadija my lady young , beautiful , cheerful , light natural a woman is the same at the time by nature introversion and to trickery inclined that it was historical in sources let's see possible Zahiridin Muhammad Babur Mirza (1483-1530) Khadikhabegim about : " Himself smart holds was vale stupid and Purgoy ( many the speaker do not crush ) wifewas , Rofiziya ( Shia sect one flow ) as well writes India of their peoples cultural in his life to be passed positive to changes huge contribution added timuri princes in the series Baburshah's great- grandson

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<sup>5</sup> Ryui Gonzalez say Clavijo . To Samarkand - Amir Temur to the palace travel diary (1403-1406 years) . -Tashkent: Uzbekistan , 2010. -172 b.

<sup>6</sup> Azamat Ziya . Uzbek women history on stage . Tashkent: Science, 2002. p. 18

Humayunshah's grandson of Akbar Shah son to be Jahangirshah separately place holds Jahangirshah in his life princess light the world separately place occupies His originally Name Thank you is his father Mirza Giyosbek From Tehran Khwaja Muhammad Sharif son was Mirza Giyosbek fate requirement with the boss the merchant is rich Malik Mas'ud caravan with to India road takes To Kandahar when they come Mirza Giyosbek's wife one girl to the world brings and to him The name Mehriniso they put to India when Malik Masud Mirzon Giyosbek Akbar Shah to the presence of take come the palace to the service by posting put

light of the world personality of people attention without pulling wo n't stay SHE IS sharp intelligent intelligent , good literate and events feel in advance will receive a woman was His unique ability admit gave Jahangirshah most of the time kingdom their work solution to do too to him handed over would put

Amir Temur state obvious to the eye throw away aspects one youngto the princes education to give big attention is given . The Timurids from the dynasty Ulugbek Mirza , Husayn Boykara , Babur such as series historical persons ownscientific legacy with not only Medium Asia , maybe whole the world peoples civilization development worthy contribution added .

Above names note done Timurid of princes to maturity when it reaches Amir Temur by done increased events floor importance occupation is enough Amir Temur their children and grandchildren education tomorrow day of development mainfrom the conditions one that understood .

In the sources stated that host own descendants education born to their mothers it's not , perhaps own in the harem to the owners submitted . Owner's such road to keep the reason of princes their mothers in the presence of male to be bigto be their own mother to the clan love of what they put prevention get was Princes 4-5 from the age starting from literacy those who issued 8-10 from his age starting from to them paternity appointed . Fathers princes for in charge to be to them the state manage secrets battle to do skill according to education those who gave

Amir Temur harem head Mistress Saraymulkhanim in the palace prestige much high to be his state and society in work architecture and landscaping in the fields activity historical in sources a lot times to the language take will be passed .

also Saroymulkhanim princes in education responsible person was

The Timurids of the dynasty the most famous from the representatives Shahrukh and Ulugbek exactly Saroymulkhanim in education those who are Sharafeddin Ali Yazdi's according to 1387 Saraymulkhanim Amir of Timur ten live son Shahrukh and three live grandson Khalil Sultan with together From Samarkand North to Azerbaijan , i.e of the owner on a trip to his residence arrived came Amir Temur their children and of grandchildren light and airy it's not , perhaps heavy life seeing trained without adult enough wanted

Saroymulkhanim built madrasa XIV century the end and XV century in their heads in Samarkand madrasahs between huge and majesty in terms of separate standingTo the madrasah of the time mature teachers they are appointed requester to the sciences religious and worldly from the sciences lesson those who gave

Saroymulkhanim madrasa requester of science from the situation often message take to them patronage by doing stands To the stories according to Saroymulkhanim own usuallyeyebrow after dark his own near concubines with their clothes by changing madrasatowards road takes

By nature patriot , knowledgeable and clever queens about when it comes to scientist princess Gavharshadbegim country development on the way without stopping care does His in the program cultural and educational life the first in place was That's it because of their children and all grandchildren fans of science even ghazal too finished Gavharshadbegim in Herat very a lot construction to work guidance did

His himself too in Herat two big madrasa built of Gavharshadbegim sunday princess Property Brother ( this of the princess originally name Property Brother to be Amir of Timur second son Umar Sheikh Mirza's wifewas

in 1394 Umar Sheikh Mirza from his death after Amir of Timur at willsubmit to Shahrukh Mirza to marriage entered ) Herat in the city one madrasah " Dor-ush -healing » named hospital , " Dar -ul- hadith " named roommate two bathroom and from the city eight Farsakh (stone) is in Chetrok one madrasa, library and mausoleum the prince Aloud Daula Mirza by one hospital built .

of Gavharshadbegim knowledge is for enlightenment patronage to make , creativity with depends to work more and more male politicians passion if he does it is worthwhile . His effort with in Herat mosque, madrasa and series structures set up done Babur's daughter Gulbadanbegim's " Humayunnama " Poem medium centuries East invaluable , historical-scientific memorial is considered

1996 of UNESCO special decision based on famous French scientist Becky Gromon by this of the work French in the language print to be done also above of your opinion is proof . " Humayunnama " XVI in the century in India Zahiriddin Babur's grandson India the king Akbar Shah (1556-1603) during Babur's daughter Gulbadanbegim by written Gulbadanbegim's according to Akbarshah own period history perpetuation in order to of the time all to scientists , relatives and to the emirs appeal by doing " Babur the king and Humayun the king period about what is if you know your summer " that ordered

" Humayunnama". until us arrived came full the only copy that is not in England Britain museum manuscripts in the fund is stored .



The Timurids period women of science between Zebuniso Begum's separately place there is Zebuniso my lady Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur's grandson Abu Victory Muhyiddin Muhammad Aurangzeb Take the world daughter His mother Dilrasbonu Shohnavoz's daughter Zebuniso my lady 1639 in February in Delhi born

His father Aurangzeb very pious but strict someone's about Hazara which does not , blood to spill simple one who knows that it is a necessity stony one person was Aurangzeb in the blood The Baburis blood flow because of just a lot poems from memory read and it is also a poem writes was Here it is so in the family adult enough Zebuniso my lady special one the world was

Zebuniso my lady own of the time virtue from women Hafiza Maryam Bonusin hand literacy released . His father Zebuniso Begum's poetry talent notice to him own of the era mature from scientists Mullah Muhammad Ashraf Isfahani and Mullah Shelves teacher by doing appoints

### CONCLUSION

Amir Temur and The Timurids period our country in history waking up period is considered Science and culture in development not only In Timurizah princes maybe queens work too is an incarnation .

Saroyulkhanim loyal place great trowel , science sponsor name under in history sealed timuri princess Medium century conditions of a woman how much great and powerful strength and to mind have that show received person Timurid queens between of Gavharshadbegim own there is a place . In history this to a woman relatively different different price is given Political situation Gavharshad Begim to the activity very strong influence has shown in history great trace left Movorounnahr culture to the world introduced Mirza Ulugbek's parents Your Honor was this a woman in the form of great courage and state in management to himself special ability incarnation let's see can Movorounnahr , Khorasan , Iran one center under combined Shahrukh's I'm pretty forty yearly activities Without Gavharshadbeg imagination to do difficult

Summary when we do , again old in our history own of the era clever queens a lot was Amir Temur and The Timurids state foundation strength and his blooming in his life timuri of queens service incomparable that it was let's see possible

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