



# THE MAIN REASONS FOR LEARNING ENGLISH AS THE MAIN FOREIGN LANGUAGE IN THE WORLD AND THE RESULTS OF ITS RELEVANCE

**Raimjanova Nigora Inamjanovna**

Namangan Engineering Construction Institute, Head of the Foreign Languages Department

**Barbora Jordánová**

Czech University of Life Sciences, Prague

deputy director for international relations

Article history:	Abstract:
<p><b>Received:</b> February 11<sup>th</sup> 2023</p> <p><b>Accepted:</b> March 11<sup>th</sup> 2023</p> <p><b>Published:</b> April 17<sup>th</sup> 2023</p>	<p>Language is the main means of communication, without which it is difficult to imagine the existence and development of human society. In the twenty-first century, the whole world has become narrow, open, common and familiar to all people living on earth, because despite some differences in customs, cultures, traditions, regions and countries, English is used as a common language. unique aspects. Because English has universal qualities, it is recognized as a global language among thousands of speakers of different languages. It will be discussed about the main reasons for learning English as the main foreign language in the world and the results of its relevance.</p>

**Keywords:** learning English, world, aspects, relevance, ways, opportunity, education, interconnection, globalization

Language is our means of communication, without which it is difficult to imagine the existence and development of human society. In the twenty-first century, the whole world has become narrow, open, common and familiar to all people living on earth, because despite some differences in customs, cultures, traditions, regions and countries, English is used as a common language. unique aspects. Because English has universal qualities, it is recognized as a global language among thousands of people who speak different languages. With the advancement of science and technology, people's lives all over the world are undergoing tremendous changes. As a result, the whole world has become a global village and people need to get along well with others. In addition, business, trade and commerce are international, and most business organizations have offices in most countries. To maintain international relations in science, technology, business, education, travel, tourism, etc., English serves as a common language and a global language. This language is used not only by scientists, business organizations and the Internet, but also in the fields of higher education and tourism. As English plays a dominant role in almost every sphere of today's globalized world, its role as a global language should be discussed. This article highlights the importance of English as a global language, as most of the world's communication is conducted in English. It also shows how English is widely used in research, business and education. This article also sheds light on how the travel, tourism and entertainment industries can benefit from adopting English as their primary language of communication. This article also highlights the importance of English in education and work. Finally, some useful suggestions for expanding the use of English in other areas are also provided. Introduction With the ever-increasing level of interconnectedness and globalization throughout the world, the importance of direct and appropriate means of communication is growing rapidly in the modern world. In an environment of increasing trade and commerce among companies around the world, the need for a common language to communicate is an undeniable fact. With the development of information as well as globalization, it has become known that most people around the world communicate with the people of other regions in only one internationally recognized language, namely English. English is almost the language used between the agent and the international company. As the world's first language, English is the first global lingua franca and the world's most widely used language in international trade, diplomacy, mass entertainment, international telecommunications, and scholarly publishing, as well as newspaper and other book publishing. Learning a new language is one of the best ways to improve your communication skills and open up new opportunities in your career. However, many people tend to overlook the importance of learning a foreign language. They think it will take too much time and effort or they don't think it's worth the hassle. But the truth is that if you know how to speak English, you can travel all over the world and be able to communicate with locals wherever you go. Learning English is important as it gives you access to over half the content on the internet. Knowing how to read English will allow you access to billions of pages of information that may not be otherwise available. Although learning English can be challenging and time-consuming, we can see that it is also very valuable to learn and can create many opportunities.

Today, at a time when there are great changes in social relations in our world, communication media require the improvement of students' communicative skills, they can exchange ideas in different situations during interaction with other participants of communication, language and so. It is necessary to use the norms of behavior correctly. In such conditions, the main purpose of a foreign language is the formation of communicative skills, that is, it is required to carry out interpersonal and intercultural communication in a foreign language. English is widely used by students as well as teachers and researchers all over the world because English is the main medium used in various fields of education and it is the only language in which information is stored in the form of books and journals both in print and electronic form. Due to the rapid changes in the education system, students can access the resources available all over the world just by accessing the internet. In addition, students can learn subjects independently and develop an attitude towards self-learning.

**Job opportunity:** Nowadays, most students prefer to study abroad to get better job opportunities around the world, and English will be a great asset for them. Thus, learners of English as a foreign language are encouraged to study English to develop their learning skills in the fields of science and technology, IT, engineering, medicine, law, business, tourism, etc. Since the main purpose of writing higher education materials in English is to make it available to students and teachers wherever they are in the world, many students, teachers and researchers use this opportunity to improve their skills, as well as knowledge. Hence, there is an opportunity to improve their language skills as well as knowledge in these subjects. Therefore, the importance of English in the field of education is very high because most of the books are published in English and the research conducted in education is also in English.

**Travel and tourism:** Since travel and tourism are related at national and international levels, English is the language widely used by all international travel and tourism departments, agencies and companies. To travel abroad, it is necessary to know the language of others in order to communicate with the people of that country. Hence, there must be a common language for tourists to visit any country in the world and English as an international language serves the purpose. International travel agencies also aim to hire people who can communicate well with international tourists in English.

**Science and Technology:** English is the language widely used in the field of science and technology. It has also been adopted as the de facto universal language and this resulted a great impact on scientific communication. As a result, scientists all around the world can make use of the available scientific literature and communicate with the scientists of the other regions wherever they are in the world. Now-a-days, the working knowledge of English has become a minimum requirement in a number of professions and occupations such as a research, medicine, and computer and so on.

**The Internet:** The widespread of English as an international language and with the advent of the internet as a mode of fast communication channel which has no boundaries, both are mutually enforcing novel trends and bringing tremendous changes in this age of globalization. Since the inception of the internet, it has brought drastic changes and revolutionized the ways of people's communication and their learning of their English language in the global context. The internet has become an important linguistic medium as computer-mediated communication which is one of the main factors of globalization.

In conclusion, it should be said that teaching a modern language is aimed at forming a more cultured person, who has the skills of self-analysis and systematization of new knowledge. Innovative methods are an integral part of the modernization of the entire system. This ensures that teachers can familiarize themselves with the most advanced approaches and then integrate them and use them in their work to achieve significant growth in the education system. Many organizations are moving to a new level by using multimedia capabilities to send and receive information. The use of computers and other devices determines the success of the entire educational process. Sufficient attention should be paid to the formation of speech skills and the development of social flexibility in the training conducted during the educational process. In addition, the success of each lesson in education largely depends on the correct organization of the training. The lesson should be based on the creative cooperation of the teacher and the student. Only then will students be able to think independently and will be educated.

### REFERENCES:

1. Ahulu, S. (1997). General English: A consideration of the nature of English as an international medium. *English Today*. 13(1): 17-23.
2. Brutt-Griffler, J. (2002). *World English: A study of its development*. Clevedon and Buffalo: Multilingual Matters.
3. Crystal, D. (1997). *English as a Global Language*. (1st Ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Johnson, K. E. *The Sociocultural Turn and Its Challenges for Second Language Teacher Education*. // *TESOL Quarterly*, - London., 2006.
4. Harmer J. *The Practice of English Language Teaching*. - London., 2001.
5. Passov E. I. *Sociable method of teaching foreign conversation*. -Moscow., 1985.
6. Raimjanova N. *Problems of Teaching Speaking in English Language Classes " Science Time " № 6 , 2016-Kazan*
7. Raimjanova N. *Dealing With Intercultural Communicative Competence in the Foreign Language Classroom: Practical Techniques in Vocabulary and Grammar*, Design Engineering ISSN: 0011-9342 Issue:8 ,2021