



## SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL REFORMS AS THE MAIN DIRECTION OF THE STATE POLICY

Isakova Arofat Makhkamovna

Kokan DPI teacher

Article history:	Abstract:
<b>Received:</b> 24 <sup>th</sup> October 2022	Systematic implementation of spiritual and educational work in school practice is the basis of the goal of the activity of the director of spiritual affairs of the school. is enough.
<b>Accepted:</b> 20 <sup>th</sup> November 2022	
<b>Published:</b> 30 <sup>th</sup> December 2022	
<b>Keywords:</b> National recovery, national rise, system of spiritual and educational work, school practice, worldview, Unsur Ul Maoli Kaikovus, Yusuf Khos Hajib, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Imam Bukhari, Abdulla Avloni, Mahmudhoja Behbudi.	

Cultivating high moral qualities in the character of today's youth, forming a national ideology in their minds, educating young people in the spirit of respect for our rich cultural heritage, historical traditions, universal human values, love for the Motherland, and loyalty to the idea "From national revival to national progress" is the decisive factor of all the reforms implemented in our country.

To ensure people's deep self-awareness, deeper understanding of the value of independence, the expansion and improvement of national thinking, the awakening of the spirit of historical freedom, independence, to become the main goal of our policy in the field of spirituality, instill in the minds of our youth the Motherland, the heritage of our great ancestors and our people. We should work diligently to inculcate high feelings of respect for today's unprecedented creative works. The lack of follow-up in the system of spiritual and educational affairs, the fact that the work on protecting young people from spiritual threats is not sufficiently carried out, causes the main problems in the spiritual and educational reform of today. In order to solve existing problems, to increase the effectiveness and effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in our country, to further strengthen the unity and cooperation between our multi-ethnic people, to widely promote national values, traditions and customs, to actively support artistic creativity and reading culture. increase is appropriate.

The school is very important in the implementation of spiritual and educational work with the young generation. In recent years, attention to youth education in our country has risen to the level of state policy. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev chaired the meeting of the video selector dedicated to the issues of development of the public education system, increasing the qualifications and influence of pedagogues in society, raising the spirituality of the young generation, and discussed the importance of education and training, which was held on August 23, 2019. . At this meeting, the Head of State spoke about the education and morals of the young generation and said, "School is a matter of life and death, a matter of the future. The state, government and governors cannot solve this problem alone. This should become the work and duty of the whole society. It is impossible to change people and society without changing the school," he said. After all, the school educates the young generation in the spirit of loyalty to our great traditions, high spiritual values and firm belief that they are the owners of a bright future. It fulfills the purpose of organizing special introductory trips to get acquainted with nature regularly. Also, your young people will receive excellent information that can meet the requirements of social society and scientific and technical development. The school creates a foundation for young people's worldviews and ideological beliefs, shapes their will, and prepares them to work hard for the happiness of our people. In fact, it is not a secret that for many years education has turned from education of children into an additional burden performed in free time - a second-class job. The complications of mistakes made in education are widely discussed in everyday life, mass media, and social networks, causing legitimate objections from the public. Systematic implementation of spiritual and educational work in school practice is the basis of the activity of the director of spiritual affairs of the school, to inculcate in the minds of young people the issues of bringing our national heritage and the great contributions of our great ancestors to the world civilization to the world level.

The school educates a well-rounded generation on the basis of national and universal values, the rich historical, cultural and spiritual heritage of our nation, as well as human qualities such as patriotism, hard work, humanitarianism, faith, and compassion in forming the worldview of students and young people. In planning the educational work of the deputy director, the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Law "On Education", Presidential decrees, government decisions, decisions, orders and normative documents of the Ministry of Public Education and other higher organizations. takes into account One of the regulatory documents is the "Concept of continuous spiritual education", which is the Concept of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional

measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work" dated 3/2019 was adopted on December 31, 2019 in order to ensure the implementation of the decision of PQ No. 4307 of May. This concept consists of 8 chapters and a plan of 61 targeted and targeted activities aimed at ensuring the continuity of spiritual education, and its implementation will consist of 4 stages. The basis of the concept of continuous spiritual education is our national education, the spiritual teachings of our great thinkers such as Unsur Ul Maoli Kaikovus, Yusuf Khos Hajib, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Imam Bukhari, Alisher Navoi, Husayn Vaiz Koshifi, Abu Nasr Farabi, Abdullah Avloni, Mahmudhoja Behbudi, Abdurauf Fitrat. - based on scientific heritage. At the same time, the use of modern educational technologies tested in the experience of developed countries of the world serves to keep the Concept up-to-date.

"Education is a matter of life or death, or salvation, or destruction, or happiness or disaster," said Abdulla Avloni, the great teacher of our national pedagogy. The concept is in harmony with this wisdom, in which the most necessary qualities for our national growth: loyalty to the motherland, entrepreneurship, ideological immunity, kindness, responsibility, tolerance, legal culture, innovative thinking, hard work are gradually developed from childhood. . Our adult sons and daughters enter independent life with these qualities. These qualities make them and our people happy and prosperous. It was specially emphasized that the concept of continuous spiritual education embodies the pedagogical experience and achievements of the world. Including the educational recommendations of the European Union, individual freedom, entrepreneurship, striving for success from the US experience, inculcating customs and moral ideals in the minds of young people in South Korea, Japan's "character-building education", China's goodness, correctness, purity , pedagogical experiences aimed at educating qualities such as wisdom and reliability were studied.

In the concept, great importance is attached to the work carried out on the scientific and technological reform of youth education in Uzbekistan on a modern basis and the work of forming it on the basis of scientifically based basic competencies and qualities based on the needs of today. For this purpose, socio-pedagogical cooperation of families, pre-school education, general high school, special vocational high school, higher educational institutions, neighborhoods will be raised to a new level.

As defined in the Concept of Continuous Spiritual Education, continuous spiritual education is a huge social process. Today, in the rapidly changing world, the formation of such qualities as responsibility, obligation, spirituality, legal consciousness and legal culture, enlightenment, tolerance, are becoming the main issues of the agenda in preparing young people for social life. There are also problems in the education of young people, such as the inability to correctly assess the complex geopolitical and ideological processes taking place in the world, the inability to make the right decisions in solving social problems, and the inability to formulate specific goals related to finding one's place in life. These, in turn, lead to a vortex of spiritual vices, due to the disconnection of family-society relations, indifference, crime, easy acceptance of various forms of "mass culture". After all, in the Concept, a new, systematic approach to education, the guaranteed design and teaching of basic qualities, the full use of the pedagogical capabilities of the family, preschool and general secondary educational institutions, and raising the scientific-methodical cooperation between them to a new level is planned. In this Concept, special attention is paid to legal pedagogical opportunities in the education of young people. In the words of our head of state, unprecedented attention is being paid to the fundamental reform of the national education system based on the idea that "New Uzbekistan begins at the school threshold." A lot is being done to develop the fields of science, culture and art, literature, and sports, to increase the efficiency of spiritual and educational work, and to realize the talents and abilities of young people, especially our girls." Especially today, the main attention is paid to the work of preparing the young generation to protect the spiritual and educational reforms as one of the priorities of the state policy under the reforms implemented in Uzbekistan.

In conclusion, the following can be said: further improvement of the continuous education system in our republic, fundamental improvement of the quality of general secondary education, in-depth teaching of subjects with high demand for educational work, increasing opportunities for quality education services, professional Training of highly qualified personnel in accordance with modern needs, training in specialties that meet the needs of employers, and increasing the quality and efficiency of the higher education system are being carried out as a priority task. To develop the technology and didactic foundations of improving the methodical training of the pedagogues working in the schools of our country, as well as the work of the director of spiritual affairs of the school in the constantly changing conditions of the work of the advanced foreign experiences. Pedagogical conditions, content and structure, improvement criteria and degrees of formation, form, method, tools, model, increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work, development of theoretical and practical foundations are of great importance. After all, in today's period of renewal and spiritual growth, education of mature, knowledgeable, creative young people is one of the main requirements of today. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev's speech at the solemn ceremony dedicated to the twenty-ninth anniversary of the independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan also reflected the opinion that: ... any independent state can achieve high development only if it has a strong moral foundation.

### LIST OF USED LITERATURE

1. Ibragimovna Tuhtasinova Munira. "The Importance of International Assessment Programs in Enhancement, Assessment and Development of Reading Literacy of Primary Students." Central Asian Journal of Literature, Philosophy and Culture 3.11 (2022): 133-136.

2. Isaqova Arofat Mahkamovna. "MEDIA PEDAGOGY-A SEPARATE AREA OF PEDAGOGY" ASIA PACIFIC JOURNAL OF MARKETING & MANAGEMENT REVIEW. Vol. 11 No. 11 (2022), 66-67.
3. Isaqova Arofat Mahkamovna. "STAGES OF REJECTION OF INNOVATIVE PROCESSES IN EDUCATION" ASIA PACIFIC JOURNAL OF MARKETING & MANAGEMENT REVIEW. Vol. 11 No. 11 (2022), 74-76.
4. Обиджонова, Раъно Набиевна, and Мунира Ибрагимовна Тухтасинова. "PEDAGOGICAL FEATURES OF FORMATION OF SELF-CONSCIOUSNESS AT STUDENTS." *Актуальные научные исследования в современном мире* 5-7 (2020): 174-177.
5. Ayupova, Mukarram. "On the basis of games for children with speech deficiency literacy teaching." *ACADEMICIA: AN INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH JOURNAL* 11.2 (2021): 1496-1501.
6. Ayupova, Mukarram Y. "CHARACTERISTICS OF GENERAL AND SMALL MOTOR FUNCTIONS IN CHILDREN WITH DYSARTRIAN SPEECH DEFICIENCY." *CURRENT RESEARCH JOURNAL OF PEDAGOGICS* 3.02 (2022): 13-21.
7. Ibragimovna, Tuhtasinova Munira. "Today, there are Prestigious International Organizations that Conduct Research on the Evaluation of the Achievements of the Educational System of the Countries of the World and Help in the Implementation of Reforms." *Central Asian Journal of Literature, Philosophy and Culture* 3.11 (2022): 137-140.
8. Ayupova, Mukarram Yu. "Speech Preparation of Preschool Children with Speech Deficiency for School Education." *Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results* (2022): 2345-2353.
9. Ayupova, Mukarram, and Aziza Jumabayeva. "Pedagogical and psychological characteristics of speechimpaired children in preschool education." *Science and Education* 2.5 (2021): 544-549.
10. Қодирова, Ферузахон Усмановна, and Феруза Рахимовна Тешабоева. "THE IMPORTANCE OF A METHODOICAL CLUSTER IN THE COORDINATION OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND SCHOOL PRACTICE." *Актуальные научные исследования в современном мире* 5-7 (2020): 170-173.
11. Shuxratovich, Maxmudov Xurshid. "SOCIO-PSYCHOLOGICAL OF CHILDREN WITH SPEECH IMPAIRMENT ADAPTATION FEATURES." *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH ISSN: 2277-3630 Impact factor: 7.429* 11.11 (2022): 243-248.
12. Рахимова, Хуршидахон Содиковна. "FACTORS IN THE FORMATION OF MOTIVATION FOR INDEPENDENCE IN CHILDREN ON THE BASIS OF AUDITORY AND SPEECH REHABILITATION AFTER COCHLEAR IMPLANTATION." *Scientific Bulletin of Namangan State University* 2.10 (2020): 391-396.
13. Maxmudova, Madinaxon, and Axmedova Vaziraxon. "TAYANCH–HARAKATI A'ZOLARI FALAHLANGAN BOLALAR LUG'ATINI RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'LLARI." Conference Zone. 2022.
14. Тешабоева, Ф. Р. (2020). "PROBLEMS OF TEACHING THE MODULE" SPECIAL METHODS OF TEACHING THE MOTHER LANGUAGE" AT THE UNIVERSITY. *Актуальные научные исследования в современном мире*, (5-7), 229-232
15. Sodiqjon o'g'li, Akbarov Sardor. "O'ZBEKISTONDA INKLYUZIV TA'LIMNING JORIY HOLATI VA MAVJUD MUAMMOLARI." Conference Zone. 2022.
16. Maxmudova, Madinaxon, and Babayeva Azizabonu. "RUHIY RIVOJLANISHI SUSTLASHGAN BOLALAR LUG'ATINING PSIXIK RIVOJLANISH BILAN BOG'LIQLIGI." Conference Zone. 2022.
17. Sodiqjon o'g'li, Akbarov Sardorjon. "INKLYUZIV TA'LIMNING MAQSAD VA VAZIFALARI." Conference Zone. 2022.
18. Shermatovna, Erkaboyeva Nigora, and Akbarov Sardor Sodiqjon O'g'li. "Conditions of inclusive education." *Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal* 3.7 (2022): 1-4.
19. Sobirkhonovna, M. M. (2020, December). "PROFESSIONAL TRAINING OF FUTURE SPEAKERS IN THE PERIOD OF INDEPENDENT STUDY. In *Archive of Conferences* (Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 75-76).
20. Rahimna, Teshaboeva Feruza. "THE USE OF COMPUTER GAMES TO DEVELOP SPEECH CAPABILITIES FOR CHILDREN WITH SPEECH DEFICIENCY." In *Conference Zone*, pp. 130-132. 2022.
21. Тешабоева, Ф. Р. "PROBLEMS OF TEACHING THE MODULE" SPECIAL METHODS OF TEACHING THE MOTHER LANGUAGE" AT THE UNIVERSITY." *Актуальные научные исследования в современном мире* 5-7 (2020): 229-232.
22. Raximovna, Teshaboeva Feruza. "Didactic and motivational opportunities for the use of variable approaches to increase the professional competence of future defectologists." *Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal* 3.4 (2022): 1256-1259.
23. Sadikovna, PhD Raximova Xurshidaxon. "Stages of pedagogical and psychological rehabilitation of children with cochlear implants with hearing impairments." *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH ISSN: 2277-3630 Impact factor: 7.429* 11.11 (2022): 192-198.
24. Maxmudova, Madinaxon. "Technologies for the development of professional competencies of students of Higher Education." *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH ISSN: 2277-3630 Impact factor: 7.429* 11.11 (2022): 249-254.
25. Sadikovna, Rakhimova Khurshidakhon, and Bakirova Muhlisakhan. "PROVIDING PSYCHOLOGICAL-PEDAGOGICAL SUPPORT TO HEARING IMPAIRED CHILDREN." *Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal* 3.11 (2022): 501-506.

26. Makhmudov Khurshid Shukhratovich. IMPORTANCE OF DIDACTIC GAMES IN SPEECH DEVELOPMENT OF MENTALLY RETARDED CHILDREN. Asian Journal of Multidimensional Research. ISSN: 2278-4853 Vol. 11, Issue 11, November 2022 SJIF 2022 = 8.179 A peer reviewed journal. Pages 20-23.
27. Sodikovna, Rakhimova Khurshidahon. "USE OF INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES IN THE FORMATION OF SPEECH SKILLS IN CHILDREN WITH HEARING DISABILITIES." Euro-Asia Conferences. Vol. 1. No. 1. 2021.
28. Yuldashevna, Ayupova Mukarramxon, and Rakhimova Khurshidahon Sodikovna. "CORRECTION-PEDAGOGICAL WORK SYSTEM OF PREPARATION OF CHILDREN FOR INDEPENDENT ACTIVITY AFTER COCHLEAR IMPLANTATION." Archive of Conferences. Vol. 10. No. 1. 2020.
29. Sodikovna, Rakhimova Khurshidahon, and Kadyrova Mahzuna Shamshidinovna. "DEVELOPING HEARING PERCEPTION IN HEARING-IMPAIRED CHILDREN OF PRESCHOOL AGE." (2021).
30. Rakhimova Khurshidahon Sodikovna. PREPARATION OF PRESCHOOL CHILDREN WITH COCHLEAR IMPLANTS FOR INDEPENDENT LEARNING. European Journal of Research and Reflection in Educational Sciences Vol. 8 No. 8, 2020 Part III, ISSN 2056-5852. Pageы 159-161.
31. Sadikovna, Rakhimova Khurshidahon. "Objectives and tasks of cochlear implantation." Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal 3.4 (2022): 1250-1255.
32. Sodikovna, R. K., & Zulfiya, A. Formation of Independence Motivation Based on Rehabilitation Work with Children with Cochlear Implants. International Journal on Integrated Education, 3(10), 310-312.
33. Rakhimova Khurshidahon Sadikovna, HEARING-SPEECH REHABILITATION OF CHILDREN WITH COCHLEAR IMPLANTS AS A SOCIO-PEDAGOGICAL PROBLEM. Asian Journal of Multidimensional Research ISSN: 2278-4853 Vol. 11, Issue 11, November 2022 SJIF 2022 = 8.179 A peer reviewed journal, Pages 6-9.
34. Sadikovna, Rakhimova Khurshidahon, and Bakirova Muhlisakhan. "PROVIDING PSYCHOLOGICAL-PEDAGOGICAL SUPPORT TO HEARING IMPAIRED CHILDREN." Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal 3.11 (2022): 501-506.
35. Sadikovna, Rakhimova Khurshidahon. "METHODS OF WORKING ON DIALOGICAL SPEECH IN OUT-OF-COURSE ACTIVITIES WITH HEARING-IMPAIRED STUDENTS." Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal 3.11 (2022): 521-527.
36. Raximovna, Teshaboeva Feruza. "METHODICAL CLUSTER-AS AN INNOVATIVE MECHANISMS TO INCREASE THE EFFICIENCY OF HIGHER EDUCATION." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH ISSN: 2277-3630 Impact factor: 7.429 11.11 (2022): 100-106.
37. Sobirkhonovna, Mahmudova Madina. "DEVELOPMENT OF PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCIES OF FUTURE SPEECH THERAPISTS IN THE PROCESS OF STUDYING INDEPENDENTLY."
38. Sadikovna, Raximova Xurshidaxon, and Abdalova Nodira Bahtiyarovna. "KOXLEAR IMPLANTATSIYADAN SO'NG OGZAKI VA YOZMA NUTQNI EGALLASHIDAGI MUAMMOLAR." Conference Zone. 2022.
39. Sobirkhonovna, Mahmudova Madina. "DEVELOPMENT OF PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCIES OF FUTURE SPEECH THERAPISTS IN THE PROCESS OF STUDYING INDEPENDENTLY."